

FIELD COLUMBIAN MUSEUM

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY
OF THE ANTHROPOLOGY
OF PERU.

BY

GEORGE A. DORSEY,
Acting Curator, Department of Anthropology.



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INTRODUCTION.

What was begun in 1893 as a labor of love, has been brought to a finish amid difficulties and the stress of work attendant upon new fields of investigation.

While pursuing a special course of study in the Graduate Department of Harvard University, in 1893-94, I began to form a card catalogue of the more important books which treat of the antiquities of Peru. This was done merely for my own benefit and to aid me in the particular line of investigation with which at that time I was occupied. Such a catalogue seemed all the more necessary to me, as I could find no list of books of any value which related to Peru, and my studies led me into all the many interesting problems for which that country is so justly famous.

It soon became apparent that the work of making anything like a complete list of books which relate to the Anthropology of Peru would be long and laborious, and at one time I decided to abandon the idea; but with the kindly advice of Dr. Winsor and the cordial assistance of Mr. Kiernan, both of the Harvard Library, I took hold of the work anew, and set out with the deliberate intention of making a complete list of all the books, pamphlets and magazine articles which related in any way to the anthropology of Peru. The aim has been to cover the whole ground, and from the earliest times down to the present day, to include such works as treat of the modern Indians as well of the Peruvians of ancient times, and finally to include all known editions of the early Spanish authorities. To what extent the list here presented falls short of this high aim no one knows so fully as I do. Although having at my command the extensive libraries of Harvard and Boston, yet for many titles I have had to refer to the catalogue of the British Museum Library, and to those of Sabine, Harisse, Quaritch, Dufossè, Hierseman, Winsor, etc.

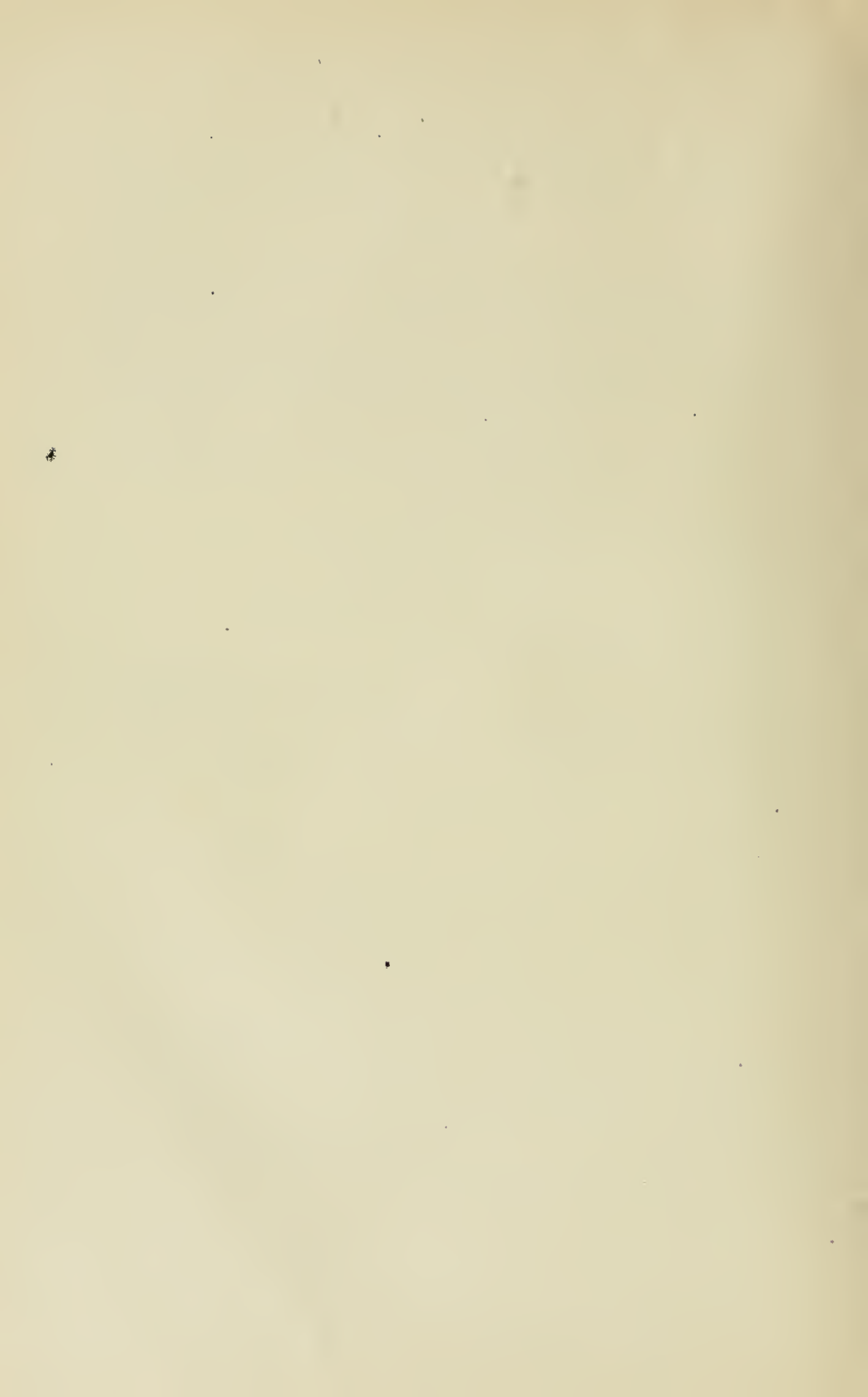
On account of the additional interest which is imparted to a book when something is known of the author, I have given short biographical sketches of about fifty of the more important authors of the early Spanish times. Indeed, with many of these early writers the very

facts of their lives are what make their writings of so great importance. In the preparation of these biographies I am especially indebted to the two chapters on Peru by Clements R. Markham, in Vols. I and II of Dr. Winsor's *Narrative and Critical History of America*.

This is my first attempt at bibliography; it shall be my last as well, although I hope, in a second part, to attempt to compile an index by subjects and topics, which will enable any one to look up such titles as relate to special matters. When that is finished and an index to the literature of the most interesting country in America, as viewed by the anthropologist, is thus rendered available for students, I shall not feel that I have labored in vain.

ERRATA.

- Page 59, line 8, *for* Acuna *read* Acuña.
- “ 67, “ 25, “ Juncos “ Yuncas.
- “ 70, “ 9, “ Akad “ (Kön. Akad. der Wis).
- “ 76, “ 16, *for* Hispano-Ulkamarina *read* Hispano-Ultramina.
- “ 84, “ 27, “ Cy *read* C. y.
- “ “ “ “ “ del a *read* della.
- “ 95, “ 7 (from bottom), *read* (margin) 1849 *instead of* 1595.
- “ 97, “ 9, *for* Cronan *read* Cronau.
- “ “ “ 18, “ Eleroy *read* Elroy.
- “ 100, “ 22, “ Description *read* Descripcion.
- “ “ “ “ “ estaditica *read* estadistica.
- “ 105, “ 8, “ Ternaux *read* Ternaux-Compans.
- “ 113, “ 7, “ Giglioli (H.H.) *read* Giglioli (E).
- “ 122, “ 6, *for* Jarma *read* Tarma.
- “ 129, “ 5 (from bottom), *for* Antiquadades *read* Antigüedades.
- “ “ “ 3 “ “ “ Antiguidades “ Antigüedades.
- “ 134, “ 14, *for* Boudoin *read* Baudoin.
- “ 135, “ 4 (from bottom), *for* Drognes *read* Drogues.
- “ 140, “ 21, *for* Quichaus *read* Quichuas.
- “ “ “ 22, “ Montana *read* Montaña.
- “ 143, “ 23, “ Acura *read* Acuña.
- “ 147, “ 24, “ Meigs (J. A.) *read* (Meigs J. Aitken).
- “ “ “ 27, *omit* Meigs (J. Aitken) *and insert* ———
- “ 176, “ 6, *for* Antiguadades *read* Antigüedades.
- “ “ “ 35 to end, *transfer to* Rich (Obadiah).
- “ 178, lines 6 and 3, (from bottom) *for* Indegenas *read* Indigenas.
- “ 184, line 2 from end, *for* In Mappe *read* Maps.
- “ 191, between lines 23 and 24 *insert* (Vol. 17. See Fernandez Montesinos (E. L. D.) Memoires. Paris. 1840. 8°).
- “ 193, line 9 (from bottom), *for* Chuquiasca *read* Chuquisaca.
- “ 197, “ 7, *for* Mapotcca *read* Mapoteca.
- “ 198, “ 8 (from bottom), *for* Tourancen *read* Touranien.
- “ “ “ 7 “ “ “ ancien *read* anciens.
- “ 200, “ 24 (in margin), *insert* 1892.



BIBLIOGRAPHY.

- 1578 **ACOSTA** (CHRISTOVAL DE) Tractado de las drogas y medicinas de las Indias Orientales, con sus plantas debuxadas al vivo por C. A....en el qual se verifica mucho de lo que escrivo el Dr. Garcia de Orta. *Burgos*. 1578.
- 1582 ——— C. or Coste Aromatum et medicatorum in Orientali India nascentium liber....C. Chisii opera ex Hispanico sermone Latinus factus in epitomen contractus, etc. 1582. 8°
- 1619 ——— Traicté de Christophe de la Coste des drogues et des médicament, qui naissent aux Indes, traduit par de l'Ecluse. Figures. *Lyon*. 1619. 8°.
- [Montalvo refers to a speech made by Christoval de Acosta at the third Council of Lima, 1583.]
- 1588-9 **ACOSTA** (JOSÉ DE) De Natura Novi Orbis Libri duo et de Promulgatione Evangelii apud Barbaros. *Salamanca*. 1588-9.
- 1595 ——— (Second edition.) *Salamanca*. 1595.
- 1596 ——— (Another edition.) *Coloniæ Agrippinæ*. 1596. 12°.
- 1590 ——— Historia Natural y Moral de las Indias, en que se tratan las cosas notables del Cielo, y Elementos, Metales, Plantas y Animales dellas; y los Ritos, y Ceremonias, Leyes, y Gobierno y Guerras de los Indios. *Sevilla*. 1590. 4°.
- 1591 ——— (Another edition.) *Barcelona*. 1591. 8°.
- 1608 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1608.
- 1610 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1610.
- 1792 ——— (Another edition.) 2 vols. *Madrid*. 1792. 4°.
- 1596 ——— Historia naturale e morale della Indie novamente tradotta....de Giovanni Paolo Gallacio. *Venetia*. 1596. 4°.

- 1597 ——— Histoire naturelle et morale des Indes, tant Orientales qu' Occidentales ; traduites en François par Robert Regnault, Cauxois. *Paris.* 1597. 8°.
- 1600 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1600. 8°.
- 1601 ——— (Another edition.) 1601. Fol.
- 1606 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1606. 8°.
- 1616 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1616. 8°.
- 1598 ——— Historie naturall ende morael van de Westorsche Indien....overghent door J. Huyghen van Linschoten. *Enckhuysen.* 1598. 8°.
- 1727 ——— Ontdekking Van West Indien....door J. D'A.... 1592 nyt het Spaans Verladd P. Van de Aa, *etc.* Deil 8. 1727. Fol.
- 1601 ——— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. Von Gelegenheit der Elemente natur de Neuer Welt. J.H. Van Linschoten. 1601. Fol.
- 1602 ——— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. America nova pars....denovis orbis naturæ Acosta. America. Pars IX. *Francoforti.* 1602. Fol.
- 1624 ——— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. Paralipomena Americæ, hoe est discursus accurataque Americæ descriptio. America. Pars XII. *Frankforti.* 1624. Fol.
- 1604 * ——— The Naturall and Morall Historie of the East and West Indies....written in Spanish....translated into English by E. G. (Edward Grimeston). 1604. 4°.
- 1880 . ——— (Another edition.) Reprinted from the English translated edition of E. Grimeston, 1604, with notes by Clements R. Markham. 2 vols. *London.* 1880. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, Nos. 60 and 61.)

[José de Acosta, one of the best known writers on American history, born 1540, at Medina-del-Campo, Old Castille. Entered Society of Jesus, 1553. Taught theology at Ocana; went to Peru, 1571, and remained fifteen years. In Mexico and Antilles two years. Returned to Spain with MSS.; became rector of Salamanca. Died, 1600. Of great learning but not well acquainted with native languages.]

- 1848 ACOSTA (J.) *Colonel*. Compendio historico del descubrimiento y colonizacion de la Nueva Granada en el siglo décimo sexto. *Paris*. 1848.
- 1860 ——— See BOLLAERT (D.) Antiquarian . . . researches in New Granada, *etc.* *London*. 1860. 8°.
(Acosta's work makes use of two unpublished parts of Pedro Simon's MS.)
- 1641 ACUNA (EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE) Nuevo Descubrimiento der gran Rio de las Amazonas . . . al qual fue, y se hizo por orden de su Magestad, el año de 1639, por la provincia de Quito en los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid*. 1641. 4°.
(Chaps. XXVI–XLIII describe Indian tribes. Acuna's party were the first whites to traverse the region mentioned.)
- 1891 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1891. 8°.
(Vol. II. Colecion de libros que tratan de America raros y curiosas.)
1682. ——— Relation de la rivière des Amazons, traduite par de Gomberville sur l'original Espagnol du P. C. d'A. Avec une dissertation sur la rivière des Amazones pour servir de preface. 4 vols. *Paris*. 1682. 12°.
- 1698 ——— Voyages and Discoveries in South America. The first up the River of Amazons to Quito in Peru, and back again to Brazil, performed at the command of the King of Spain by C. d'A. Done into English from the originals. With Notes and Maps. *London*. 1698. 8°.
- 1859 ——— New Discovery of the great River of the Amazons . . . translated (with notes), *etc.*, by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, No. 24, "Expeditions, *etc.*")
- 1729 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, erstlich in Spanischer sprach herausgegeben von P. C. de Acunna aus der Gesellschaft Jesu: nachgehends in das Französische übersetzt, durch Herrn von Gomberville . . . Nunmehr alles in Teutschen an das Leicht gestellet durch einen aus gemeldter Gesellschaft.
(See FERNANDEZ (J. B.) Erbauliche und angenehme Geschichten derer Chiquitos, *etc.* 1729. 8°.)
- 1733 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, *etc.*
(*Neuer Welt-Bote*. *Neurer Welt-Bote*, *etc.* 1733. 8°.)

- 1747 ——— Reise auf dem Amazonen flusse. 1637-40.
(See SCHWABE (J. J.) Allgemeine Historie der Reisen, etc.,
Bd. 16. 1747. 4°.)

[EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE ACUÑA, bishop of Caracas. The *Nuevo Descubrimiento* is an account of an expedition, in 1639, to see if treasure could be transported from Peru by the Amazon. It was suppressed that the Portuguese might not know of the navigability of the river to Quito.]

- 1878 ADAM (LUCIEN) Le Quichua, est il une langue aryenne? 1878.
(Compte-Rendu du Congrès des Americanistes. Seconde session, page 75.)
- 1890 ——— See LECLERC (CH.) Arte de la lengua de los Indios o Campas. Paris. 1890. 8°.
- 1885 ADAMS (WILLIAM HENRY DAVENPORT) Land of the Incas and the City of the Sun: or the story of Francisco Pizarro and the Conquest of Peru. Illust. London. 1885. 8°.
- 1809-17 ADELUNG (JOHANN CHRISTOPH). See VATER (JOHN S.) Mithridates, etc. Vols. II and III. Berlin. 1809-17.
- 1623 AGUILAR DEL RIO. Memorial que ofreer el lic.... al Rey.... assi en lo que toca al bien espiritual como al temporal de los Indios naturales del. Lima. 1623. Fol.
(Valuable for history of Pizarro and the administration of the Indians.)
- 1862 AGUIRRE (LOPE DE). See BOLLAERT (WM.) Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61. London. 1862. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, No. 28.)

[LOPE DE AGUIRRE, companion of Pedro de Ursua, on his expedition down the Amazon in 1560, to discover Eldorado; chief of the conspirators who murdered Ursua on January 1, 1561, near Machiparo, and threw off Spanish allegiance. Became sovereign on murder of his companion, Fernando de Guzman; reached the ocean by the Orinoco or one of the rivers of Guiana. Landed in Venezuela to invade New Granada, but defeated and killed by Spanish force under Gutierrez de la Peña.]

- 1807 **ALCEDO** (ANTONIO DE). Biblioteca Americana. *Madrid*.
1807.
 (MS. Jackson (J.) Bibl. géog. No. 613.)
- 1730? **ALCEDO Y HERRARA** (DIONYSIO DE). Memorial informativo,
que pusieron en les reales manos et tribunal del consulado
de la Ciudad de los Reyes y la junto general del comercio de
las provincias del Peru; sobre diferentes puntos tocantes
al estado de la real hazienda y del comercio, *etc.* (*Madrid?*
1730?) Fol.
- 1740 ——— Aviso Historico, Politico, Geographico, con....
Noticias....del Peru, Tierra-Firme, Chile y Nuevo Reyno
de Granada en la Relacion de los Sucessos, de 205 años, por
la Chronologia de los Adelantados, Presidentes, Governa-
dores y Virreyes de aquel Reyno meridional, desde....1535
hasta....1740, y Razon de todo lo obrada por los Ingleses en
aquellos reynos....1567 hasta....1739. *Madrid*. 1740. 4°.
- 1741 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. (1741.) 8°.
- 1762? ——— Aviso continuada hasta 1760. *Madrid*.
(1762?) 4°.
- 1741 ——— Compendio historico de la provincia....de Guaya-
quil, *etc.* *Madrid*. 1741. 4°.
- 1585 **ALCOBASA** (DIEGO DE). Confessionario. *Lima*. 1585.
 (Spanish, Quichua and Aymara. Very scarce. Markham.
 Roy. Com. ii, 200 *note*.)
- 1881 **ALLEN** (FREDERICK H.) Pizarro; or the Discovery and Con-
quest of Peru. Edited by F. H. A. Illustrated. *Boston*.
(1881.) 8°.
- 1580-81 **ALMENDRAL** (MARTIN DE) and **ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN** (PEDRO).
Muy poderoso senor Jorge de Ortega en nombre de doña, *etc.*
1580-81.
 (MSS. unedited. Valuable; relates to personal services
 of M. de A. and P. A. de H. during the discovery, *etc.*, of
 Peru.)
- 1580-1 **ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN** (PEDRO). See **ALMENDRAL** (MARTIN DE)
Muy poderoso, *etc.* 1580-1.

[ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN, one of Pizzaro's captains; killed
Sept. 16, 1542, on defeat of young Almagro by Vaca de
Castro.]

- 1874 **ANCHORENA** (JOSÉ DIONISIO). *Gramatica Quichua o del idioma del Imperio de los Incas. Lima. 1874.*
- **ANDAGOYA** (PASCUAL DE). *Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, etc. (Original MS. in Spanish in Indian Archives, Seville).*
- 1825 ——— *See* FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (MARTIN) *Collecion de los Viages. Tom. iii. Madrid. 1825, etc. 4°.*
- 1865 ——— *Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in the provinces of Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, and of the discovery of the South Sea and the coasts of Peru and Nicaragua. Translated and edited, with notes and an Introduction, by Cl. R. Markham. Map. London. 1865. 8°.*
 (Hakluyt Society. No. 34. Contains the earliest notice of Peru.)
- 1868 ——— *Pascual de Andagoia, um epysodio da historia patria. As quatro derradeiras noites dos inconfid. de minas geraes. (1792). Rio de Janeiro. 1868.*
- [PASCUAL DE ANDAGOYA, *born in the province of Alava, Spain; went to Darien, 1514; obtained information respecting the empire of the Incas on his expedition to province of Biru in 1522; explored further south, but returned to Panama owing to illness and turned the enterprise over to a partnership at Panama composed of Pizarro, Almagro and Luque, for whom he acted as agent until 1536. Died, 1548, at Cuzco.]
- 1827 **ANDREWS** (JOSEPH) *Captain. Journey from Buenos Ayres through the provinces of Cordova, Tucuman, and Salta to Potosi; thence by the deserts of Caranja to Arica and subsequently to Santiago de Chile and Coquimbo in the years 1825-26. 2 vols. London. 1827. 8°.*
- 1827 ——— (Another edition). 2 vols. *London. 1827. 12°.*
 (Chap. VI, Vol. 2, Potosi to Arica—describes Indians en route).
- 1836-7 **ANGELIS** (DON PEDRO DE). *Coleccion de obras y documentos relativos a la historia... del Rio de la Plata. 6 vols. Buenos Ayres. 1836-7. 4°.*
 (Vol. 5 contains *Sentencia pronunciada por el Visitador Don José Antonio de Areche contra Tupac Amaru.*)

- 1856 ——— Ensayo de la historia civil del Paraguay, Buenos Ayres y Tucuman. (Edited by Dr. Don Pedro de Angelis.) 2 vols. (Second edition). 1856.
- 1511 ANGLERIUS (PETRUS MATYR). Legatio Babylonica. *Sevilla*. 1511.
- 1516 ——— (New edition enlarged). *Alcala*. 1516.
- 1530 ——— De Orbe nove decades (8). Prefatio Æ Antonii Nebrissensis. *Apud Michaelē d'Egine. Compluti*. 1530. Fol.
- 1533 ——— P. M. ob Angleria de rebus oceanis et orbe nuovo decades tres (IV)...ejusdem legationis Babylonicae libri tres. *Basileæ*. 1533. Fol.
- 1574 ——— (Another edition). *Coloniae*. 1574. 8°.
- 1587 ——— De orbe novo Petri Matyris Anglerii Mediolanensis Decades octo....labore et industria Richardi Hakluyti*Parisiis*. 1587. 8°.
- 1532 ——— Extraict on Receuil des Isles nouvellesment trou- vées en le grand mer Oceane....par Pierre Matyr de Millan et depuis translate en language francoys. *Paris*. 1532. □
- 1537 ——— (Another edition). *Paris*. 1537.
- 1554 ——— Somario della Historia dell Indie Occidenti cavato della libri scritti da le Sig. Pietro Martire. 1554. Fol.
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume....delle Navigazione et Viaggi. Vol. 3. 1554.
- 1563 ——— (Another edition). Vol. 3. 1563. Fol.
- 1606 ——— (Another edition). Somario cavato della sua his- toria del Nuovo Mondo. 1606. Fol.
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Vol. 3. 1606.
- 1555 ——— The (three) decades of the new worlde, or West India, conteyning the navigations and conquestes of the Spanyardes with the particular description of the most ryche and large landes and Ilandes lately found in the West Ocean pertayning to the inheritance of the kinges of Spayne.... Written in the Latine tounge by Petrus Matyr, of Angleria, and translated into Englysche by R. Eden. (The histories of the Weste Indies, wrytten by Gonzalus Ferdinandus Oviedus. A discourse of the marvellous voyage made by the Spanyardes rounde about the worlde, gathered out of a large

- booke wrytten hereof by Master A. Pygafetta....) B. L. In aedibus Guilhelmi Powell. (End. Rycharde Jug). *London*. 1555. 4.
- 1577 ——— The History of Travayle in the West and East Indies.... Gathered in parte, and done into Englysche by R. Eden. Newly set in order, augmented and finished by R. Willes. B. L. R. Jugge. *London*. 1577. 4°.
- 1582 ——— (Another edition). Three Decades. *Basle*. 1582. Fol.
- 1809 ——— The Historie of the West Indies.... Published in Latin by Mr. Hakluyt, and translated in English by M. Lok. 1809, *etc.* 4°. See HAKLUYT (R.) *Rev.* Collection of the early voyages, *etc.* Vol. V.
- 1812 ——— The Historie of the West Indies (The.... Decades of the Ocean) translated by M. Lok. 1812. 4°. See HAKLUYT (R.) *Rev.* A selection of.... voyages, *etc.*

[PETRUS MATYR ANGLERIUS, or Peter Matyr d'Anghiera, born about 1456, a reporter at the Spanish Court. Wrote many letters, of which about 30 relate to America. Knew Columbus personally. Began the *Decades*, 1493. Died, 1526.]

- 1866 ANGRAND (LEONCE) Antiquités Americaines; les Antiquités de Tiahuanaco et l'origine présumable de la plus ancienne civilisation du Haut Pérou. Plates. *Paris*. 1866. 4°.
- 1879 ANONYMOUS. See JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (MARCOS). Tres relaciones de antigüedades peruanas. Edited by M. J. de la E. *Madrid*. 1879. 8°.

[Markham says the author was evidently a Jesuit who went to Peru at an early date. Refers to lost works on Peruvian civilization; mentions ancient Incas in Montesinos' lists and explains origin of erroneous statement that human sacrifices were used.]

- 1783 ANTONIO (D. NICHOLAS). Bibliotheca Hispana Nova sive hispaniorum scriptorum qui ab anno M. D. ad MDCLXXXIV. floruerunt notitia.... Tomus primus. *Madrid*. 1783. Fol.

1893 **ANVERS** (A. D.) *See* DU POUGET (J. F. A.) *Marquis de Nadaillac*. Prehistoric America. Trans. by H. D. A., etc. New York. 1893. 8°.

1575 **APIANUS** (PETRUS). *La Cosmographia*. Pt. I. *See* LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FRANS.). *El sitio y descripcion de las Indias y Mundo Nuevo*. *Antvers*. 1575. 4°.

1565 **APOLLONIUS** (LEVINUS). *De Peruviae Regionis inter Novi Orbis provincias celeberrimae, inventione, et rebus in eadem gestis*. Map. *Antverpiæ*. 1565. 8°.

(Divided into five parts: The Expedition of Pizarro and Amalgro into the interior; Pizarro and Atabila; Siege of Cuzco; arrival of Alvarado; and the mission of Gasca.)

1566 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpiæ*. 1566. 8°.

1567 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpiæ*. 1567. 12°.

1582 ——— *De Peruviae regioni—inventioni et rebus in eadem gestis*. *Basle*. 1582. Fol.

(Third part of a German translation of Benzoni).

[LEVINUS APOLLONIUS was a native of Ghent. His work embraces the period from the discovery of Peru to the death of Gonzalo Pizarro.]

1864 **ARANA** (DON DIEGO BARROS). *Collecion de Historiadores de Chile*, edited by D. B. A. 7 vols. *Santiago*. 1864. *See* SUAREZ DE FIGUEROA (DON CHRIS.) *Hechos de Don Garcia Hurtado de Mendoza*, etc.

1873 ——— *Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos inéditos concernientes a este conquistador, reunidos i anotados por D. B. A.* *Santiago de Chile*. 1873. 8°.

(Gasca's despatch to the Council, describing the defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizzaro, etc., dated Cuzco, May 7, 1548, and other despatches of Gasca. Markham describes the document quoted by Prescott as "Relacion del Licenciado Gasca MS." as a mutilated copy of this despatch).

1881 ——— *Histoire de la Guerre du Pacifique* 1879 80. Maps. 2 vols. *Paris*. 1881. 8°.

(General Map of Littoral (Pacific) and maps of littoral of Northern Peru and environs of Lima).

ARIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE). *See* ARRIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE).

- 1849 **ARIBAU** (B. C.) Biblioteca de autores Españoles, *etc.*,
edited by B. C. A. 1849. 8°.
Vol. XXIV. **FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES** (GONZ.)
Oviedo; de la natural historia de las Indias; **CASTELLANOS**
(JUAN DE) Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias; **XERES**
(FRAN. DE) Verdadera Relacion de la Conquista del Peru.
Vol. XXVI. **ZARATE** (AUG. DE) Historia del descubrimi-
ento y conquista del Péru y de los guerras y cosas señadas
en ella; **CIEZA DE LEON** (PEDRO DE) La Chronica del Peru.
- 1883 **ARONA** (JUAN DE). (*pseud.* Pedro Paz Soldan y Unanue).
Diccionario de Peruanismos (Kechua); ensayo filologico.
Lima. 1883. 8°.
- 1884 ——— (Another edition). *Buenos Ayres.* 1884. 8°.
- 1621 **ARRIAGA** (PABLO JOSÉ DE). Extirpacion de la Idolatrie del
Peru. *Lima.* 1621.
- [ARRIAGA was a priest; relates native religious beliefs and
practices in minute detail.]
- 1833 **ASPINWALL** (THOMAS) *Colonel.* Catalogue of Americana.
Paris. (1833.)
- 1617 **ATIENZA** (BLAS DE). Relacion de los Religiosos. *Lima.*
1617.
- [BLAS DE ATIENZA, a friar, son of Blas de Atienza, who
served under Vasco Nuñez de Balboa in 1513, and settled
at Truxillo. His sister, Inez, accompanied Pedro de Ursua,
in 1560, on his expedition in search of El Dorado.]
- 1592 **ATTABALIPPA** del Peru (*pseud.* ADRIANO BANCHIERI) La
Nobilta dell' Asino di A. dal Peru.... Tradotta in lingua
Italiana, *etc.* *Venetia.* 1592. 8°.
- 1599 ——— (Another edition). *Venetia.* 1599. 4°.
- 1666 ——— Quarta impressioni, con nuova aggjionta. *Venetia.*
1666. 12°.
- 1602 **AVALOS Y FIGUEROA** (DON DIEGO D'). Primera parte de la
miscelaneá austral de Don D. d'A. y F. en varias coloquias,
intercolutores Delia y Cilena, con la defensa de Damas.
Lima. 1602.

(Quichua language, Physical Geography of Peru, *etc.*)

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- [HERNANDO DE AVENDAÑO, priest; wrote sermons in Quichua].
- 1646-8 **AVILA** (FRANCISCO DE) *of Cuzco.* *Tratado de los evangelios . . . y general de los Indios deste reyno del Peru, y . . . se refutan los errores de la gentilidad de dichos Indios.* (Tomo segundo . . . obra postuma del Dr. Don F. Davila). 2 vols. *Lima.* 1646-8. Fol.
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- (Hakluyt Society, No. 48. Narrative of the Rites and Laws of the Incas, pages 123-151).
- [FRANCISCO DE AVILA, priest in the province of Huarochiri. Wrote in 1608. His *Relacion* taken down in Quichua from the mouths of the natives. Very valuable, but probably does not relate to the Juncos. Thirty-one chapters of de Avila's work still untranslated or unpublished.]
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- *See* QUICHUA Y AYMARA.
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 (Part III relates to Peru and was translated by M. Ternaux-Compans.)
- 1840 ——— *Histoire du Pérou (inédite). Paris. 1840. 8°.*
 See TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.), *Voyages de l'Amerique, Vol. XV.*
- [MIQUEL CAVELLO BALBOA, first soldier, then priest; settled at Quito, 1566; began MS. 1576, finished at Quito, 1586. Gives Christoval de Molina as his authority for early Inca traditions, *etc.* Account of origin of coast people; detailed narrative of war between Huasca and Atahualpa.]
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(This is a reissue of the second edition (1581), with a new title.)
- 1590 ——— (Another edition.) 1590.
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- 1579 ——— Historie nouvelle du Nouveau Monde, contenant en somme ce que les Hespagnols ont fait jusqu'à présent aux Indes Occidentales, et le rude traitement qu'ils font à ces peuples-là. Extraite de l'Italien de M. Hierosme Benzoni Milanois, qui ha voyage XIV ans en ces pays-là: et enrichie de plusieurs Discours et choses dignes de mémoire. Par M. Urbain Chauveton. Ensemble, une petite Histoire, *etc.* (*Genève.*) 1579. 8°.
- 1589 ——— (Another edition.) 1589.
- 1579 ——— Der Neuern Weldt und Indianischen Königreichs newe und wahrhafftige History... aus dem Latein in das Teusch gebracht durch N. Höniger, *etc.* Basel. 1579. Fol.
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- 1594 ——— Neuere und gründliche Historien von dem Nidergängischen Indien, *etc.*, in das Teusch gebracht durch N. Höniger. 1594. Fol.
- 1591 ——— Novæ Novi Orbis Historiæ, Das ist, Aller Geschichten, so in der Newen Welt... wahrhaffter gründlicher Bericht. Deszgleichen... Durch Abeln Scherdigern... ins Deusch gebracht, Anno 1589. Helmstadt. 1591. 4°.
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- 1631 ——— Neue Wredt. 1631. Fol. (De Bry, America, pt. XIX. German.)
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(East Indian Voyages. Dell. I.)
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(Hakluyt Soc. Pub. No. 22.)

[GIROLAMO BENZONI, an Italian, born about 1519. Traveled in Spanish America, 1541-1556. Not scholarly, and deals in gossip, but confirms Las Casas. Illustrations from his own drawings.]

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Vol. I, pages 449-462.)

1890 ——— Ruines de Tiahuanaco. *Paris*. 1890. 8°.

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1843 **BERGHAUS (DR. HEINRICH CARL WILHELM)**. Grundriss der Geographie...enthaltend die mathematische und physikalische Geographie, die allgemein Länder—und Völker—so wie die Staatenkunde; erläuter durch....Figuren.... Karten, etc. *Breslau*. 1843. 8°.

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1845-8 ——— Dr. H. B., physikalischer Atlas, oder Sammlung von Karten auf denen die hauptsächlichsten Erscheinungen der anorganischen und organischen Natur nach der geographischen Verbreitung und Vertheilung bildlich dargestellt sind. 2 Bd. *Gotha*. 1845-8. Fol.

1848 ——— Die Baudenkmäler aller Völker der Erde....Nach der zweiten Ausgabe von E. Briton's....Monumens de tous les peuples, herausgegeben von H. B. (1848), etc. 8°.

- 1850 ——— Grundlinien der Ethnographie. Enthaltend...eine allgemeine Völkertafel oder Nachweisung aller Völker des Erdbodens, etc. *Stuttgart*. 1850. 8°.
- BERSABITA (F.) See CASTELLANI (G.)
- 1603 BERTONIO (P. LUDOVICO). Arte breve de la lengua Aymara para introduction del arte grande de la misma lengua. *Roma*. 1603. 8°.
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- 1879 ——— (Another edition.) Publ. de nuevo por J. Platzmann. Edicion facsimilar. *Leipzig*. 1879. 8°.
- 1612 ——— Vocabularia de la lengua Aymara. Primera parte. Donde por abecedario se ponen en primar lugar los vocables de langue Espanol para buscar los...la lengua Aymara compresto por el PL. B. *Chucuito*. 1612. 4°.
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- 1612 ——— Libro de la vida y milagros de nuestro Señor Jesu Christo en dos lenguas Aymara y romance. *Chucuyto*. 1612.
- 1612 ——— Confessionario muy copioso en dos linguas Aymara y Español, con una instruccion acerca de las Siete Sacramentos de la Sancta Yglesia, etc. *Chucuyto*. 1612. 8°.
- 1760 ——— Historia de los cuatra Evangelios en lengua Aymara, con varias reflexiones...Sacada de un libro antiqua, que avra 160 as. dis à luz el P. L. B....Por el P. Francisco Mercier y Guzman. 1760. 8°.

[LUDOVICO BERTONIO, an Italian and Jesuit, born near Ancona about 1551. Went to Peru, 1581. Many years at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where studied Aymara. Died at Lima, 1625, aged 73.]

1885 **BERTRAND** (ALEJANDRO). Memoria sobre las Cordilleras del Desierto de Atacama i regiones limitrofes.... por A. B. Maps and illustrations. *Santiago*. 1885. 4°.

1808 **BERTUCH** (VON F. J.) Peru nach seinem gegenwärtigen Zustande dargestellt aus dem Mercurio Peruano von Skinner. Nach dem Englischen von Weyland und Er. A. Schmidt. Herausgegeben von F. J. Bertuch. 2 Maps. 2 vols. *Weimar*. 1808. 8°.

(Vol. I, translated from "Present State of Peru," by Joseph Skinner (*see*) and Vol II from the *Mercurio Peruano*).

1744 **BETAGH** (WILLIAM). Observations on the country of Peru and its inhabitants during his captivity. *London*. 1744. Fol. *See* HARRIS (J.) *D. D.* Navigantium atque Itinerantium Bibliotheca, *etc* Vol I.

1813 ——— (Another edition). *London*. 1813. 4°. *See* PINKERTON (JOHN) Voyages and Travels. Vol. XIX. Pages 1-29.

1880 **BETANZOS** (JUAN JOSÉ DE). Suma y narracion de los Incas que los Indios llamaron Capaccuna, que fueron señores de la ciudad del Cuzco y de todo lo é ella sujeto. *Madrid*. 1880. 8°. *See* CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) Segunda parte de la Cronica del Peru, sequida de la suma, *etc.*, por J. de B., la publico Jiménez de la Espada.

[JUAN JOSÉ DE BETANZOS, a soldier of the Conquest; married a daughter of the Inca Atahualpa; became a citizen of Cuzco and official interpreter to the Royal Audience and Viceroy. His *Suma y Narracion*, written by order of Viceroy Don Antonio de Mendoza; finished 1551. Only part of the MS., as referred to by Gregoria Garcia, is preserved. Comes next to Cieza de Leon as an authority].

1847 **BETHUNE** (C. R.) *Captain*. *See* HAWKINS (SIR RICHARD). Observations on his Voyage into the South Sea, *etc*. Edited by Cap. C. R. B. *London*. 1847. 8°.

- 1862-4 BIBLIOTHECA AMERICANA. Collection d'ouvrages inédites ou rares sur l'Amérique. 3 vols. *Paris*. 1862-4.
(I. Puren Indomito. Poema p. F. Alvarez de Toledo. Publ. p. D. B. Arana. II. Voyages dans le Nord du Brésil. 1613-14. p. Yves d'Evreux, publ. p. Denis. III. Memoire s. les moeurs, coustumes et religion des sauvages de l'Amérique Sept. p. N. Perrot, publ. p. Tailhan.)
- 1847-50 BIBLIOTECA DE AUTORES ESPAÑOLES. *Madrid*. 1847-50. *See* CASTELLANOS (JUAN DE) Elegías de Varones illustres de Indias; FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES (GONZALO). Oviedo: de la natural historia de las Indias; CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) La Chronica del Peru.
- 1521 BIBLIOTECA COLOMBINA. Early voyage to Peruvian coast. Italian tract. 1521.
(Tract known only in German version. *Winsor*.)
- 1876-82 BIBLIOTECA HISPANO-ULKAMARINA. 6 vols. *Madrid*. 1876-82. 8°.
(*Pedro Fernández de Quiros*, Historia del descubrimiento de las regiones Australes, publ. p. J. Zaragoza. 3 vols. *Cieza de Leon*, Tercero libro de las guerras civiles de Peru en cual se llama la guerra de Quito, publ. p. Marcos Jiménez de la Espada, 1877. *Idem*, Segunda parte de la cronica del Peru que trata del señorío de los Incas Yupanquis. 1880. *Guerra piráticas* de Filipinas, contra Mindanaos y Joloanos, correg. p. Vincente Barrantes).
- 1873 BIBLIOTHECA PERUVIANA. *London*. 1873. (*See* Soldari, M. P. and M. F.)
- BIBLIOTHEQUE LINQUISTIQUE AMERICAINE. 7 vols. *Paris*.
- 1883 BIRKEDAL (HOLGER). Chile, Bolivia, Peru. *San Francisco*. 1883. 8°.
(*Overland Monthly*, Vol. III, S. S., pages 627-636.)
- 1884 ——— Peru, Bolivia, and Chile. *San Francisco*. 1884. 8°.
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- (16—.) BLAEN (W.). Peru. *Amsterdam*. (16—.)
See MAPS. PERU.
- 1862 BLAKE (CHARLES CARTER). On the cranial characters of the Peruvian races of man. *London*. 1862. 8°.
(Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. ii.)

- 1863 ——— Cranial characters of the Peruvian races of men.
London. 1863. 8°.
(Journal of the Anthropological Institute of G. B. and Ir.,
Vol. II, pages 216-231.)
- 1878 BLAKE (JOHN H.). Notes on a collection from the ancient
cemetery at the bay of Chacota, Peru. *Cambridge.* 1878. 8°.
(Report: Peabody Museum, 1878, pages 277-305.)
- 1751 BLANCHARDIERE (ABBÉ COURTE DE LA). Nouveau Voyage
fait au Pérou (by Alonzo Carillo Lazo in 1745-49). *Illus.*
Paris. 1751. 16°.
- 1753 ——— A Voyage to Peru; performed by the Conde of St.
Malo in the years 1745....1749. Written by the chaplain
(Abbé C. de la B.), to which is added an appendix contain-
ing the present state of Spanish affairs in America, in respect
to mines, trade, etc. *London.* 1753. 16°.
- BLAS VALERA. (Religion, Language, Institutions, and Chron-
ology of the Incas.)
(Fragments preserved in Garcia Lasso de la Vega's *Com-
mentaries*. Two fragments of Inca poetry and sayings of
Inca sovereigns.)
- [BLAS VALERA, son of one of the Conquerors, by Inca
woman; born at Chachapoyas, 1551. As Jesuit missionary,
acquired at first hand much information on native history
and institutions. Wrote in Latin. Took MS. to Spain;
much of it burned on capture of Cadiz by English, 1596.
De la Vega preserved the rest and used it for his *Com-
mentaries*.]
- 1853 BLOOD (REV. W.) A mission to the Indians of Orialla,
South America. Portrait and plates. *London.* (1853.) 8°.
- 1631 BOCANEGRA (el BACH. IVAN PEREZ). Ritual, Formulario
e Institucion de Curas, para Administrar a los Naturales de
este Reyno, los Santos Sacramentos....con advertencias
muy necessarias. *Lima.* (Spanish and Quichua.) 1631. 4°.
- 1831 BOLLAERT (WILLIAM). Peruvian Drugs. *London.* 1831.
(Paper read at the Medico-Botanical Society of London,
1831; referred to by C. R. Markham, "Royal *Commen-
taries*" (Part First), Vol. I., page 185, *note*, where list of
drugs from wallet of native itinerant doctor given.)

- 1841 ——— Observations on the Geography of Southern Peru, including survey of the province of Jarapaca and route to Chile by the coast of the desert of Atacama. *London*. 1841. 8°.
(Journal of the Roy. Geographical Society, 1841, pages 99-130.)
- 1853 ——— The pre-Incarial ruins of Tiahuanaco, in Bolivia, formerly Upper Peru. Illus. *London*. 1853. 8°.
(The Intellectual Observer. Vol. III., pages 229-237.)
- 1854 ——— Observations on the History of the Incas of Peru, on the Indians of South America, and on some Indian remains in the province of Tarapaca. *London*. 1854. 8°.
(Journal of the Ethnological Society. Vol. III., pages 132-164.)
- 1860 ——— Antiquarian, Ethnological, and other Researches in New Granada, Peru, and Chile; with observations on the Pre-Incarial, Incarial, and other monuments of Peruvian nations. Plates. *London*. 1860. 8°.
(Contains a translation of *Compendio historico del descubrimiento . . . de la Nueva Granada*, by Col. Jos. Acosta.)
- 1862 ——— Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61. Map. *London*. 1862. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society's Public. No. XXVIII.)
- 1862 ——— On the Idol Human Head of the Jívara Indians of Ecuador. *London*. (18th Feb., 1862.) 8°.
(Trans. Ethnolog. Soc. N. S. Vol. II., pages 112-15.)
- 1862 ——— Some observations on the Jívaros (Jíbero, Jívara) from Antiquarian, Ethnological, and other Researches in New Granada, Ecuador, Peru, and Chile, *etc.* *London*. (18th February, 1862.) 8°.
(Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. Vol. II., pages 115-18.)
- 1863 ——— Antonio Raimondy on the Indian Tribes of the Great District of Loreto in Northern Peru. Transl. from the Spanish by W. B. *London*. 1863. 8°.
(Anthrop. Rev. Vol. I., pages 33-43.)
- 1863 ——— Observations on the Past and Present Population of the New World. *London*. (12th May, 1863.) 8°.
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[PADRE ANTONIO DE LA CALANCHA, an ecclesiastic, wrote between 1638 and 1653. His *Coronica Moralizada* is "a precious storehouse of details respecting the manners and customs of the Indians and the topography of the country." Gives the most accurate Inca calendar, and the "Confession" of Lejesama.]

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1656 ——— The tears of the Indians: being an historical . . . account of the cruel massacres . . . of about twenty millions of innocent people, committed by the Spaniards in the islands of Hispaniola, Cuba, Jamaica, etc., as also in the continent of Mexico, Peru, and other places of the West Indies . . . Written in Spanish by Casaus, and made English by J. P[hillips]. *London*. 1656. 8°.

[BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS, born at Seville, 1474; son of Antoine las Casas, who accompanied Columbus on his first voyage of discovery. Went west with Columbus in 1498 and 1502; ordained priest in San Domingo by Bishop of Hispaniola, 1510; accompanied expedition under Velasquez for occupation of Cuba, 1511, when he began his opposition to Spanish cruelty. Devoted his life to the service of the Indians, crossing the ocean twelve times in his almost fruitless attempts to ameliorate their condition. Wrote his History of the Destruction of the Indians, while in Spain, about 1540, advising the Council of the Indies on a new code of laws for the government of the colonies then being framed. Consecrated Bishop of Chiapa, 1544, to secure authority to enforce the new code, and went to Hispaniola same year. Resigned bishopric, 1547, and returned to Spain; resided at Dominican College at Valladolid. Wrote a work on Peru, 1564. Died at Madrid, July, 1566, during visit "in service of the Indians," aged 92.]

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(Contains the three first parts of Castellanos' poem; parts 2 and 3 give the adventures of the Germans in search of El Dorado, and refer to the expeditions of Lugo, Belalcazar, *etc.*; a fourth part of the poem treated of the conquest of New Granada, and is lost, though used by Piedrahita.)

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(Part IV. *Itinéraires et coupe géologique*, avec 76 cartes. 4°.)

(Part V. *Géographie*, avec 30 cartes. 4°.)

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(Vol. IV. Lima, Paseo, Huanca velica, Cuzco, Ucayli, Nauta.)

(Vol. V. To Tabitinga, to Para, to Gugava.)

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(See WEDDELL (H. ALGERNON) and D'OSERV (M.).)

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[FRANCISCO DE CHAVES, of Truxillo, companion of Pizarro and friend of Atahualpa's brother, tried to save the Inca's life. Slain, 1541, while defending the staircase against Pizarro's assassins. His MS. went to his relation, Luis Valera, but was lost.]

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[CIEZA DE LEON, born 1519; in Peru, 1532-50. History written between 1541 (Popayan) and 1550 (Lima). Bk. I relates to the Geography of Peru and its Inhabitants; Bk. II, History of the Incas; Bk. III, Spanish Conquest; Bk. IV, Civil Wars of the Conquerors. Cieza de Leon was present at the defeat of Gonzalo Pizarro, 1548; visited Cuzco to obtain information from surviving descendant of Inca Huayna Ccapac; died at Seville, 1560.]

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leyes : y el allanamiento, y castigo, que hiro el Presidente
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[Only edition. Its original publication prohibited by
order of the Royal Council of the Indies. Order revoked in
1729, but reissued in 1731.]

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- **FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS** (EL. LIC. DON). *Memorias Antiguas*
Historiales dal Peru Seguidas de los Anales del Mismo
Reyno. 2 parts. MS.

[MS. in the Archives of the Real Academia de Historia de
Madrid. *First Part:* History of Peru from B. C. 4000 to
discovery of America by Columbus. *Second Part:* the Anales
from 1493-1546.]

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(Vol. 17. Ternaux' Voyages de l'Amérique.)
- [Licentiate FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS went to Peru 1629; traveled 1,500 leagues from Quito to Potosi; subsequently chaplain at Lima; afterwards Visitador General at Quito. Gives ancient records acquired from *quipus* through learned natives. The "Anonymous" authority edited by Marcos Jiménez de la Espada incidentally confirms Montesinos' statements by referring to ancient Incas given in his lists.]
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- [Very important. Extends from 1393 to 1540. Two other volumes were left unfinished at de Navarette's death.]
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(The original of the second book of the Italian "Summario della historia delle Indie.")
- 1749 ——— (Another edition). Relacion sumario de la Historia natural de las Indias, etc. *Madrid*. 1749. Fol.
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- 1535 ——— La Historia general de las Indias. (Primera parte, siguen una carta missiva, etc.) *Sevilla*. 1535. Fol.
- 1557 ——— Coronica de las Indias. La Hystoria general de las Indias. Agora nuevamente impressa corregida y emendada. 1547. Y con la conquista del Peru. 1547. (Por Francisco de Xeres). *Valladolid*. 1557. Fol.
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- 1563 ——— (Another edition.) 1563. Fol.
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(A condensed version of Eden's *Decades*.)

[GONZALO FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES, born in Asturia, Spain, about 1478; resided 34 years in America; was at Panama when Pizarro and Almagro fitted out their first expedition. Afterwards Chronicler of the Indies. Died, 1557.]

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[FERNANDEZ DE PALENCIA, usually called "El Palentino" from his place of birth, served in Peru against Giron, 1544; Chronicler of Peru under Viceroy Cañete.]

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- [JUAN DE FIGUERREDO, missionary priest, born at Huanca-velica, of Spanish parents, 1648. Died at Lima, 1724.]
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(Journal of the Ethnological Society of London, Vol. II, N. S., pages 193-305.)
- 1778 **FORSTER (JOHANN REINHOLD)**. Observations made during a voyage round the world on Physical Geography, Natural History and Ethic Philosophy. *London*. 1778. 4°.

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- 1866 ——— Lima, or Sketches of the Capitol of Peru; historical, statistical, administrative, commercial and moral. Portraits and plates. *Paris.* 1866. 8°.
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LXXXVII. a Miguel Dies Armendariz, dandale noticiæ de la expedicion que disponia contra Gonzalo Pizarro. Panama, 27 de Feb., 1547.

LXXXVIII. al Consejo de Indias, participando que enviaba à España, con personas de confianza, los leynos de Juan y Gonzalo Pizarro, para que cuidar de en educacion los parientes que tenian en Castellæ. Los Reyes, 15 de Feb., 1549.

LXXXIX. al Consejo de Indias, recomendando à Fray Pedro de Ulloa. Los Reyes, 22 de Febro. de 1549.

XC. al Consejo de Indias proponiendo dobear el salario a los oidores, para que en todo pudieran proceder con rectitud è inde prudencia. Los Reyes, 20 de Julio de 1549.

XCI. al Consejo de Indias, avicando las desposiciones que se habian adaptado respecto al repartimiento de coca, que tuvo Francisco Pizarro. Los Reyes, 16 Septembre de 1549.

XCII. From Ondegardo to Gasca.

XCIII. al Consejo de Indias, remitiendo alar ordenanza que hizo sobre la presentacion de apelaciones interpuestas ante aquella Chancilleria, avisando lo acordaba respecto de la tasa de tributos, y del envio de un cargamento de barras de plata y dando cuenta de otros acuntos de aquella gobernacion. Puerta de la ciudad le Los Reyes, 8 de Noviembre de 1549.

XCIV. a los principales de Hungria y Bohemia, Maximiliano y Maria, gobernadores de Espagna, dandoles cuenta del estado de los asuntos en el Peru. Puerto de Ciudad de Los Reyes, 6 de Diciembre de 1549.

XCV. al presidente y señores del Consejo de Indias, sobre lo conveniente que seria anmentar los repartimientos de la Corona en el Peru. Rio de Sevilla, 22 de Setiembre de 1550.

XCVI. Condition of country on the departure of Gasca. Aug. 11, 1550.

- 1873 ——— See ARANA (D. B.). Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos, *etc.* Santiago (Chile). (1873.) 8°.

(Gasca's despatch of May, 1548, describing defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizarro, with other despatches dated Lima, Sept. 25 and Nov. 26, 1548.)

- 1880 ——— Instructions to Lorenzo de Aldana, Letters to Gonzalo Pizarro, and detailed Report of his agent, Panigua. *Revista de Lima.* Lima. 1880.

[LICENCIADO PEDRO DE LA GASCA sailed from Spain May 26, 1546, with title of President of the Audencia, to carry out order revoking the "New Laws," which led to Gonzalo Pizarro's rebellion, which he put down with great cruelty. Left Peru suddenly, January, 1550, on receipt of order that all personal service of Indians should be abolished, leaving affairs in great confusion. Many of his papers preserved by the family and made use of by Helps for his *Spanish Conquest*. Gasca's Report, dated Andahuaylas, March 7, 1548, written on his way to attack Gonzalo Pizarro, has not been published.]

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[Throws light on the movements of the Inca colonists, *Mitionaes*; gives version of Inca calendar.]

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- 1535 GAZTELU (DOMINGO DE). *See* XERES (FRANC. DE). *Libro primo de la conquista del Peru, etc.* (Translated by D. de G.) *Vinegia*. 1535. 4°.
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- 1891 GIGLIOLI (H. H.). On two ancient Peruvian masks made with the facial portion of human skulls. Plate. *Leiden*. 1891. (Internat. Archiv. für Ethnologie. IV, 83-87.)
- 1891 ——— Maschere fatte colla parte faciale d'crani umani proventienti dal Yunca-Suyu. *Firenze*. 1891. (Archiv. für l'Anthropologie. XXI, 41-45.)
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- 1889-90 GOLDSMITH (E.). *See* HAKLUYT (R.). *Principal Navigations, Voyages, etc.* Edited by E. G. 55 Parts. *Edinburgh*. 1889-90. (Vol. XII-XVI. *America and Voyages of circumnavigation.*)
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- 1586 GONZALEZ HOLGUIN (PADRE DIEGO). *Vocabulario de la lengua general de todo el Peru llamada lengua Qquichua, o del Inca.... corregido y renovado conforme a la propiedad cortesana del Cuzco.* *Ciudad de Los Reyes*. (*Lima*.) 1586. 8°.
- 1608 ——— (Another edition.) *Ciudad de Los Reyes*. 1608. 4°.
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[Supposed first edition of the Gramatica of 1607 and the Vocabulario of 1608.]

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1614 ——— Arte y Vocabulario en la lengua general del Peru llamada Qquichua, y en la lengua Española....en *los Reyes*. (Lima.) 1614. 12°.

[Usually ascribed to its publisher, Francisco del Canto.]

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1842 ——— (Another edition) revista y corregida. *Lima*. 1842. 8°.

[DIEGO GONZALES HOLGUIN, born in Estremadura, Spain, about 1552; became Jesuit, 1568; went to Peru, 1581. Studied Quichua at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where established printing press. Became interpreter. Died at Ascencion, Paraguay, 1618.]

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1879 ——— See COBO (FATHER BERNABÉ) Historia de Lima, edited by Dr. M. G. de la R. *Lima*. 1879.

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1819 GRAHAM (JOHN) AND RODNEY (C. A.). See RODNEY (C. A.). Report on the present state of the United States of South America, *etc.* *London*. 1819.

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- GRAVALIZ (AUGUSTINO DE). *See* CRAVELIZ (AGOSTINO).
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and morall Historie of the Indies....translated by E. G.
1604. 4°.
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ria qual del anno MDXXXIV. *Venice*. 1540.
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Peruvian Tales, etc. *London*. 1817. 16°.
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for European emigration. A statistical and geographical
review of the country and its resources, including the gold
and silver mines, together with a mass of useful and valuable
information, with map and illustrations. *London*. 1888. 12°.
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43. Translated by C. L. Markham. *London*. 1862. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society Pub. No. XXIX.)

[ALONZO ENRIQUEZ DE GUZMAN, friend of Almagro, born
about 1500; went to Peru, 1534. A principal actor in events
between Almagro's expedition to Chili, 1535, and his execu-
tion, 1538. His autobiography extends to 1543; includes
letter to the Emperor on the conduct of Hernando Pizarro.]

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[ANTONIO DE HERRERA OR HERRERA TORDSILLAS, born 1549,
 died 1625. Appointed by Philip II of Spain historiographer,
 which office he held under the two following reigns. Herrera is
 regarded as an annalist rather than historian; copied largely

from Las Casas. His works display great "research, candor, and justness," although his method is considered too strictly chronological. Gives portraits of the Incas supposed to have been copied from those on the pedigree of the Incas, inscribed on cloth, sent to Spain by the Viceroy Don Francisco de Toledo.]

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[GARCIA LASSO DE LA VEGA, usually known as Garcilasso de la Vega, or The Inca, son of one of the early Spanish conquerors, of noble lineage, by an Inca princess, was born at Cuzco, 1539. In 1560 went to Spain, where thirty years afterwards he began the compilation of "The Commentaries." The work was composed chiefly from memory, aided by information obtained from his surviving half-caste schoolfellows, and from the works of preceding Spanish writers, whose mistakes he corrects. Besides Blas Valera, he quotes from Cieza de Leon, Acosta, Lopez de Gomara and Zarate. Notwithstanding its serious errors, the Commentaries is one of the chief sources of our knowledge of the times of the Incas. Garcia Lasso died at Cordova, Spain, 1617.]

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[FRANCISCO LOPEZ DE GOMARA, born about 1510; became in 1540 chaplain and secretary of Hernando Cortes. The second part of his *Historia General*, entitled *La Conquista de Mexico*, appeared in 1552, and the *first* part, relating the conquest of Peru, which he never visited, the following year. His book suppressed by the Spanish government, and edict maintained until 1729.]

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[CHRISTOVAL DE MOLINA, chaplain to the hospital for natives, Cuzco; wrote between 1570-1584. Knew Quichua, intimate with native chiefs and learned men, and questioned priests at Cuzco. Next to Blas Valera as authority on native religious ideas and institutions.]

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(*Die Peruaner*, pages 293-413.)
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(Page 115-7, Callavayas Indians; pages 137-146, the Inca's Bridge.)

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- NIZA (FRAY MARCO DE). Conquista de la Provincia del Quito, ritos y ceremonias de la Indio, *etc.*
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- 1843 NORRIS (EDWIN). See PRICHARD (J. C.), *M. D.* The Natural History of Man. 4° ed. Revised and enlarged by E. N. 2 vols. *London*. 1843. 8°.
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- 1782 NUIX Y DE PERPINA (JUAN). Reflexiones imparciales sobre la humanidad de los Españoles en las Indias, contra los pretendidos filosofos y politicos; para ilustrar las historias de M. M. Raynal y Robertson. Escritas en Italiano por . . . y traducidas con algunas notas por D. Pedro Varela y Ulloa. *Madrid*. 1782. 4°.
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- OCAMPO (BALTASAR D'). Descripción de la Provincia de San Francisco de Villcapampa.
(*MS. Brit. Mus. Lib.* Story by eye-witness of capture and execution of Tupac-Amaru by Viceroy Toledo.)
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[FRANCISCO DE ORELLANA accompanied Gonzalo Pizarro to explore forest country eastwards of Quito, Christmas, 1539. Sent forward in small vessel to obtain supplies, he abandoned Pizarro, and sailing on in search of gold, reached the Atlantic, passing through the "country of Amazons," from whom the river he thus discovered is named. Left mouth of the Napo December 31, 1541; reached the sea August 26, 1542. Returned to Spain and sailed May, 1544, with expedition to the Amazon, but died after wreck of his vessels about 100 leagues up the river.]

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- 1619 ——— Histoire des Drogues, Especeries, etc. Comprise en six livres: dont il y en a cinq tirés du Latin de C. de L'Ecluse (translations of G. de Orta, C. de la Coste and N. Monard.) 1619. 8°.
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[At Nombre de Dios, 1561. Sent forces against Aguirre in Venezuela; account of expedition of Gonzalo Pizarro and Orellana.]

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- 1732 ——— An Historical relation of the Kingdom of Chili. Translated out of the Spanish. *London. 1732. Fol.*
(Churchill (A.) and (J.) Collection of Voyages and Travels, *etc.* Vol. 3, Pt. 1.)
- 1744 ——— Another edition. (Churchill's Collection of Voyages, *etc.* Vol. 3. *London. 1744. Fol.*
- 1752 ——— Another edition. (Churchill. Vol. 3.) *London. 1752. Fol.*
- 1808 ——— An historical relation of the Kingdom of Chile. *London. 1808. 4°.*
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- 1813 ——— Another edition. (Pinkerton, Vol. 14.) *London. 1813. 4°.*
- OVIEDO (FERNANDEZ DE). *See FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO.*
- OVIEDO Y BAÑOS. *Historia de la Conquista y poblacion de Venezuela.*
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- 1878 PALMA (R.). *Peru : Tradiciones.* *Lima.* 1878. 8°.
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- 1880 PANIAGUA (——). *Report to Pedro de la Gasca. See GASCA (PEDRO DE LA) Instructions to Lorenzo, etc. Revista de Lima.* 1880.
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——— La Conquista del Peru.

(4 leaves in British Museum Library.)

——— La conquista del Peru llamada la nueva Castilla La gl̃ tierra por diuina voluntad fue maravillosamente conquistada en la felicissima ventura del Emperador y Rey nuestro señor: y por la prudencia y esfuerzo del muy magnifico y vale roso cavallero el Capitan Francisco pizarro Gouvernador y adelante de la neua castilla y de su hermano Hernando pizarro y de sus animosos capitans & fieles y esforzados compañeros q cō el se hallaron. Fol. Title, 1 leaf. 8 unnumbered leaves.

(Sabin: Bibl. Amer. Vol. XIV. says: "The 'Bibliotheca Grenvilliana' states that it is identical with the 'Relatione d' un Capitano Spagnuolo della Conquista del Peru,' published by Ramusio, but with many variations.")

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- 1534 ——— Nouvelles certaines de Isles de Perou. *Lyon.* 1534. 8°. (An account of the conquest by Pizarro.)

- 1774 ——— Lettres édifiantes XXXIIe. recueil, contient: Relation du Pérou par le P. Morghen (description de Lima, de Pisco, monumens de Chinca, Arica, situation d'Ylo, traditions des habitans, *etc., etc.*) *Paris*. 1774. 12°.
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- 1796 ——— Habitans du Pérou, dessines par Grasset St. Sauveur. 1796. 4°.
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- 1879 ——— Relacion de las costambres antiguas de los naturales del Pirú. *See* JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (M.) Tres relaciones de antigüedades peruanas. 1879. 8°.
- 1870 ——— Relacion de Todo lo sucedido en la Provincia del Pirú desde que Blaseo Nuñez Vela fue enviado por S. M. á ser visorey della, que se embarco á primero de Noviembre del año de MDXLIII. *Lima*. 1870. 8°.
- 1753 ——— A voyage to Peru, etc. *London*. 1753. 12°. *See* BLANCHARDERIE (ABBÉ COURTE DE LA).
- 1573 ——— De Wonderlycke ende warachtighe Historie vant Conincrick vā Peru, *etc.* (Translated from the Spanish by R. de Bacquere.) *Thantwerpen*. 1573. 4°.
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(MS. Library of Madrid, B. 35.)
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- 1872 ——— Le Perou et ses derniers événemens. *Paris*. 1872. 8°.
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- 1656 PHILLIPS (J.). *See* CASAS (BART. DE LAS). The tears of the Indians, etc., made English by J. P. *London*. 1656. 8°.
- 1723 PICART (BERNARD). Cérémonies et coutumes de tous les peuples du monde, représentées par des figures dessinées de la maia de B. P., etc. 1723, etc. Fol.
- 1733 ——— The ceremonies and religious customs of the various nations of the known world....translated into English, etc. 1733, etc. Fol.

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- 1876 ——— The geographical distribution of animals and plants. Part II. Plants in their wild state. Maps. *Salem*. 1876. 4°. (Different from preceding item. Chap. VI. Peruvian Regions.)
- 1844 ——— The Races of Man : and their geographical distribution. *See* WILKES (C.) *Narrative, etc.* Vol. IX. 1844, *etc.* 4°.
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- 1840 PICKETT (JAMES C.) Letters and Dissertations upon sundry subjects. *Washington*. 1840. 8°. (Ancient ruins in Peru, pages 15-22.)
- 1688 PIEDRAHITA (LUCAS FERNANDEZ). *Historia General de las Conquistas del Nuevo Reyno de Grenada*. *Amberes*. 1688.
- [PIEDRAHITA was of Inca descent and native of Bogotá ; became priest, and died at Panama, 1688, aged 70. Only part of his *Historia* printed ; comes down to 1563. Depends chiefly on Ximenes de Queseda, Castellanos, and Pedro Simon.]
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 (See BETAUGH (WM.), Vol. XIX.; BOUGUER (P.), Vol. XIV.; LA CONDAMINE (C. M.), Vol. XIV.; OVALLE (AL. DE), Vol. XIV.; ULLOA (G. J. & ANT. DE), Vol. XIV.)
- 1533 ? **PIZARRO** (FRANCISCO) *Marquis. See CORTES* (H.) *Copia delle lettere del Prefetto (Hernando Cortes) della India, la Nuova Spagna detta, etc. (Venice? 1533?) 8°.*
 (Plaquette of two leaves. Account of the capture of Atabalipa by Pizarro.)
- 1534 ——— *Letter announcing the capture of Inca Atahualpa, November, 1532. Italian translation. See BENEDETTO. Libro di Benedetto. Venice. 1534.*
- 1534 ——— (German translation.) *Neue Zeitung aus Hesperanien. Nuremberg. Feb., 1534. (4 leaves.)*
- 1534 ——— (French translation.) *Nouvelles certaines des isles du Peru. 1534.*
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- *See PERU. La Conquista del Peru. (Tractate of 4 leaves.)*

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- 1534 ——— See **XERES** (F. DE). *Verdadera relacion de la conquista del Peru, etc. (1534). Fol.*
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- 1844 ——— *Relacion de los primeros descubrimientos de F. Pizarro y Diego de Almagro, sacada del codice numero CXX. de la Biblioteca Imperial de Viena, 1844. See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (M.) Coleccion de documentos, etc., tom. 5. 1842, etc. 8°.*
- 1544 ——— *Relatione di un Capitano Spagnuolo del discoprimiento et Conquista del Perú fatta da F. Pizarro et da H. Pizarro suo fratello. Relatione di un secretario di F. Pizarro della conquista . . . della Provincia del Peru, etc. See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume . . . delle navigatione et viaggi, etc. Vol. 3. 1544, etc. Fol.*
- 1563 ——— ——— Vol. 3. 1563, etc. Fol.

[MARQUIS FRANCISCO PIZARRO, illegitimate son of Gonzalez Pizarro, born about 1470 in Estremadura. Could neither read nor write. Went to Darien, 1509, with Alonzo de Ojeda's expedition. Formed partnership at Panamá with Almagro and Luque for Southern exploration. Sailed from Panamá Nov. 14, 1524, but had to return. Sailed again, 1526, with Almagro and pilot Bartolomé Ruiz. Returned to Panamá after visiting Atacames, Tumbes and other points on coast of Peru. Expedition for conquest of Peru sailed Dec. 28, 1531. Treacherously captured Atahualpa, November, 1532; Inca executed 29th August, 1533. Entered Cuzco 15th Nov., 1533. Founded Lima (Ciudad le los Reyes) Jan. 6, 1535. Made written agreement, June 15, 1535, with Almagro, who set out to conquer Chili. War between Pizarro and Almagro, who seized Cuzco 8th April, 1537. Almagro garotted at Cuzco, July, 1538. Pizarro assassinated at Lima, by adherents of Almagro, 26th June, 1541.]

- 1859 **PIZARRO** (GONZALO), ORELLANA (F. DE) and ACUNA (C. DE)). Expeditions into the Valley of the Amazons during the 16th and 17th centuries. Edited and translated (from the Royal Commentaries of G. J. de la Vega and the General History of Herrera) by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°. (Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 24.)

[GONZALO PIZARRO, illegitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro, went with him to Panamá in 1530, and to Peru Dec., 1531. Led expedition against the Charcas, 1538. Explored forest region eastward of Quito, descending the Coca and Napo rivers, 1539-42. Headed revolt against Viceroy Blasco Nuñez Vela, 1544; declared by *Audiencia*, Governor and Captain-General of Peru. Surrendered to Pedro de la Gasca. 9th April, 1568; a few days afterwards executed at Cuzco.]

- 1535 **PIZARRO** (HERNANDO). La relatione del Vaggio che fece . . . F. Piccaro . . . de la terra de Caxamalca fina a Parcama et de li a Xauxa (from the Spanish of M. de Sette). See XERES (F. DE) Libro primo de la conquista del Peru, *etc.* 1535. 4°.

- 1872 ——— Letter from H. P. to the Royal Audience of Santo Domingo. Dated November, 1533. Translated by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1872. 8°.

(See MARKHAM (C. R.) Reports on the Discovery of Peru. Xeres' true account of the province of Cuzco, *etc.* Hakluyt Soc. Publ., No. 47, pages 113-27.)

[HERNANDO PIZARRO, eldest and only legitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro; accompanied his brothers to Panamá, Jan., 1530. Went to Peru with Francisco, Dec., 1531. Headed expedition to Pachacamac, 1533. Returned to Spain with treasure, and on the voyage wrote his letter, dated November, 1533, to the *Audiencia* of Santo Domingo, covering the same ground as narratives of Xeres and Estete. Commanded Pizarro's army in the struggle with Almagro, whom he caused to be garroted, July, 1538. Returned, 1539, to Spain, where imprisoned 20 years.]

- 1639 **PIZARRO Y ORELLANA** (FERNANDO). Varones illustres del Nuevo Mundo. *Madrid*. 1639,
(Lives of Pizarro and his brothers and of Almagro. The author was a grandson of the daughter of Francisco Pizarro.)

- 1842 **PIZARRO (PEDRO)**. Relaciones del descubrimiento y conquista de los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid*. 1842. 8°. See COLECCION DE DOCUMENTOS para la historia de España. Vol. V., pages 201-388.

[PEDRO PIZARRO, cousin of Francisco Pizarro, attended him as page on leaving Spain for Panamá, 1530, when 15. Eyewitness of the conquest and of the civil wars; lived at Arequipa after assassination of Francisco. His *Relaciones* completed, 1571.]

- 1876 **PLATZMANN (JULIUS)**. Verzeichniss einer Auswahl Amerikanischer Grammatiken, etc. *Leipzig*. 1876.

- 1835-6 **POEPPIG (EDUARD)**. Reise in Chile, Peru, und auf dem Amazonen strome, 1827-1832. 2 vols. Ob. fol. atlas of 16 plates. *Leipzig*. 1835-6. 4°.

- 1555 **POLEM (J.)**. See FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDAS (GONZALES) L'Histoire naturelle et generale des Indes....trad. by J. P. *Paris*. 1555. Fol.

- 1561-70 **POLO DE ONDEGARDO (LIC.)** Relaciones 1561 and 1570. (MS. at the Escorial, Madrid.)

- 1873 ——— Report....on the lineage of the Yncas and how they extended their conquests. Translated and edited by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1873. 8°. See MARKHAM (C. R.). Narrative of the Rites and Laws of the Incas, pages 151-71.

[POLO DE ONDEGARDO accompanied La Gasco in campaign against Gonzalo Pizzaro; Lawyer; Corregidor of Cuzco. Died at Potosi about 1580. Knowledge of native languages limited. Describes principles of Inca administration.]

- 1847 **PRESCOTT (WILLIAM HICKLING)**. History of the conquest of Peru, with a preliminary view of the civilization of the Incas. 2 vols. *London*. 1847. 8°.

——— Second edition.

——— Third edition.

- 1850 ——— Fourth edition. 3 vols. *London*. 1850. 8°.
- Fifth edition.
- Sixth edition.
- 1854 ——— Seventh edition....revised. *London*. 1854. 8°.
- 1855 ——— (New edition.) 2 vol. *London*. 1855. 12°.
- 1872 ——— (New edition.) 1 vol. *London*. 1872. 8°.
- 1874 ——— New and revised edition, with the author's latest corrections and additions. Edited by J. F. Kirk (Mr. Prescott's secretary). 2 vols. *Philadelphia*. 1874. 12°.
- 1882 ——— Author's authored version. *London*. (1882). 8°.
- 1885 ——— Author's edition. *London*. (1885.) 8°.
- 1887 ——— New and revised edition, *etc.* *London*. 1887. 8°.
- 1890 ——— (Another edition.) 3 vols. *London*. (1890.) 8°.
- 1893 ——— New and revised edition....edited by J. F. Kirk (Biographical and Critical Miscellanies.) *London*. 1893. 8°.
- 1847-8 ——— (Spanish translation.) *Madrid*. 1847-8.
- 1848 ——— Geschichte der Erorberung von Peru m. e. Uebers. des Bildungszustandes unter d. Inkas. Aus. d. Englisch. 2 vols. *Leipzig*. 1848.
- 1850 ——— Historia de la conquista del Perú....Traducida al Castellano por J. Garcia Icazbalceta. Con un appendice del traductor. Segunda edicion. (Relacion de la conquista del Perú escrita por S. Sancho, *etc.*) 2 tom. *Mexico*. 1850. 8°.
- 1747-80 PREVORST (A. T.). Histoire générale des Voyages. Divers voyages au Pérou. Vol. 16. 1747-80.
- 1873 PRICE (J. E.). On the Peruvian pottery sent by Consul Hutchinson. *London*. 1873. 8°.
(Journal Anthropological Society, Vol. 3, pages 100-3.)
- 1883 ——— On objects from ancient grave mounds in Peru. *London*. 1883. 8°.
(Journal of Anthropological Society, Vol. 13, pages 273-75).

- 1813 **PRICHARD** (JAMES COWLES), *M. D., F. R. S.* Researches into the physical history of mankind. *London.* 1813. 8°.
- 1826 ——— Second edition. 2 vols. Map. *London.* 1826. 8°.
- 1836-47 ——— Third edition. 5 vols. Map and plates (some colored.) *London.* 1836-47. 8°.
- 1843 ——— The natural history of man; comprising inquiries into the modifying influences of physical and moral agencies on the different tribes of the human family. Plates. *London.* 1843. 8°.
- 1845 ——— (Second edition.) With supplement. 49 colored plates. *London.* 1845. 8°.
- ——— Third edition.
- 1855 ——— Fourth edition, revised and enlarged by Edwin Norris, *etc.* 2 vols. 62 colored plates and 100 wood engravings. *London.* 1855. 8°.
- 1840-8 ——— *Naturgeschichte des Menschengeschlechts...* Nach der dritten auflage des englischen originals, with Amerkungen und Zusätzen herausgegeben von... R. Wagner.... (und... J. G. F. Will). 4 vols. *Leipzig.* 1840-8. 8°.
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- 1824 **PROPRIAC** (CHEVALIER DE). *Beautés de l' Histoire du Pérou.* Plates. *Paris.* 1824. 8°.
- 1827 **PROSPECTUS** of the Quipola, or an explanation of the Quipoes, now open for public opinion. *London.* 1827.
(Reviewed in Westminster Review, Vol. XI., page 228.)
- 1613 **PURCHAS** (SAMUEL) THE ELDER. Purchas his pilgrimage; or, Relations of the World and the Religions observed in all ages.... in foure parts. This first containeth a.... historie of Asia, Africa and America, with the islands adjacent.... With briefe descriptions, *etc.* *London.* 1613. Fol.
- 1614 ——— (Second edition, enlarged.) *London.* 1614. Fol.
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QUESADA (XIMENES DE). See XIMENES DE QUESADA.

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- 1753 ——— Breve instruccion o arte para entender la lengua comun de los Indios, segun se habla en la Provincia de Quito. *Lima*. 1753. 12°.
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- 1845 ——— Cartilla y catecismo de la doctrina cristiana en castellano y qquechua. *Cuzco*. 1845. 4°.
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- 1883 ——— *Les Vases peruvians du Musée Archeologique de Madrid.* *Copenhague.* 1883. 8°.
(Compte-rendu der Congres de Americanistes. 5th Session, pages 236-246.)
- 1856 RADIGUET (M.). *Souvenirs de l'Amérique espagnole: Chile, Pérou, Brésil.* *Paris.* 1856. 12°.
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- 1868 ——— *See* PAZ SOLDAN (M. F.). *Dos illustres sabios vindicados.* *Lima.* 1868. 4°.
- 1867 ——— *On the rivers San Gavan and Ayapata, in the province of Carabaya, Peru.* *London.* 1867. 8°.
(*Journ. of the R. Geographical Society*, Vol. 37, pages 116-51.)
- 1873 ——— *El Departamento de Ancaches y sus riquezas minerales.* *Lima.* 1873. Fol.
- 1874-80 ——— *El Peru.* 3 vols. *Lima.* 1874-80. 8°.
(Vol. I. (1874), Preliminar; II. and III. (1876-80), *Historia de la geografía del Perú.*)
- 1875-9 ——— *Historia de la geografía del Perú. O relacion cronologica de los viajes, descubrimientos, fundaciones de ciudades y pueblos, cambios notables en las divisiones territoriales que se verificaron en el Perú desde la ipoca de la conquista hasta el dia.* 2 vols. Maps and engravings. *Lima.* 1875-9. 4°.
- 1863 ——— *See* BOLLAERT (WILLIAM). *On the Indian tribes of the great district of Loreto in Northern Peru ; translated by W. B.* *Anth. Rev.* Vol. I. (1863), pages 33-43.

- 1871 ——— Peruvian Inca skulls. *Anthrop. Notes and Journal of Anthropology* (1871), page 363.
- 1756 RALT (RICHARD). A new and accurate history of South America : containing, *etc.* London. 1756. 8°. (Peru, Chap. III.)
- RAMOS (PADRE ALONZO). See GAVILAN (FRAY ALONZO RAMOS).
- 1554-9 RAMUSIO (GIOVANNI BATTISTE). *Navigazione et Viaggi, etc.* Edited by G. B. R. Venetia. 1554-9. Fol.
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- 1563 (Another edition. 3 vols.) Vol. 3. Venetia. 1563. Fol.
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(Ramusio's Italian translations, in his third volume, were formerly the chief source of information on American voyages. Most of them are given in English dress in Richard Hakluyt's *Voyages, Navigations, Traffiques and Discoveries*, Vol. III.)
- 1827 RANKING (JOHN). Historical researches of the conquest of Peru, Mexico, Bogota, Natchez and Talomeco, in the thirteenth century, by the Mongols, accompanied with elephants; and the local agreement of history and tradition, with the remains of elephants and mastodonites found in the new world : containing invasion of Japan from China. A violent storm. Mongols, with elephants, land in Peru and in California. Very numerous identifications. History of Peru and Mexico, *etc.* Maps and illust. London. 1827. 8°.
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- (A monumental work. Vol. III. contains memoirs on the craniology of the ancient Peruvians, by Prof. R. Virchow, and on their alimentary plants and domesticated animals, by Prof. Whittmach and A. Nehring respectively.)
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- 1884 ——— Lectures on the origin and growth of religion as illustrated by the native religions of Mexico and Peru. Delivered at Oxford and London in 1884. Translated by Philip H. Wicksteed. *London*. 1884. 8°.
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- 1851 ——— ——— La Lengua Quichua. *Vienna.* 1851. 4°. (Antigüedades Peruanas, Chap. IV., pages 86-115.)
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- 1684 RODRIGUEZ (MANUEL), *Jesuit*. El Marañon y Amazonas: Historia de las descubrimientos, antradas, y reduccion de naciones, tribajos... assi temporales como espirituales en las dilatadas montañas y mayores rios de la America, *etc.* *Madrid*. 1684. Fol.
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(Pages 230-328 of *Tres Relaciones de Antigüedades Peruanas*. Publicadas el Ministerio de Fomento.)

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[DON JUAN DE SANTA CRUZ PACHACUTI YAMQUI SALCAMAYHUA, son a chief of the Callao, wrote about 1620. Had intimate knowledge of native language and preserves traditions handed down to third generation after conquest.]

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[FERNANDO DE SANTILLAN, appointed Judge of the Royal Audience for Peru, 1550, afterwards took orders; died, Lima, 1576, while on way to bishopric of La Plata. His *Relacion* is an official report on the administrative system of the Incas; relates chiefly to collection of tribute. Shows the evils inflicted by Spanish misrule.]

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[Don Garcia H. de Mendoza, Governor of Chili, 1555-61 ; Viceroy of Peru, 1590-96. Son of Viceroy Andrea Hurtado de Mendoza, Marquis of Cañete.]

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— ——— Tratado de las idolatrias de los Indios del Peru.
(Not printed. Referred to by Pinelo.)

[LUIS DE TERUEL, priest and companion of Francisco de Avila. Discusses origin of coast people.]

— THOMPSON (T. P.). Knot Records of Peru.
(Westminster Review. XI., p. 228.)

1685 TOLEDO (DON FRANCISCO DE) *Viceroy*. See BALLESTEROS (DON THOMAS DE). Ordenanzas del Peru recogidas y coordenadas por Don F. de T. Lima. 1685. Fol.

1752 ——— (Another edition.) Lima. 1752. Fol.

1882 ———. See FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS (EL LIC. DON). Memorias antiguas, etc., hechas por mondado de D. F. de Toledo (1570-72), edited by Don M. J. de la Espada. Madrid. 1882. 8°.

1882 ——— Informaciones acerca del Senorio y Gobierno de los Ingas hechas, por mandado de Don F. de Toledo (1570-72), edited by Don M. J. de la Espada. Madrid. 1882.

(Vol. 16, Coleccion de libros Españoles raros ó curiosos. Series of Reports on the origin of Inca sovereignty to prove the right of the Spaniards to treat Incas as usurpers.)

— ——— Libro de Tasas (Code of Laws, relating particularly to tribute payable by natives, and forced labor in the mines.)

[DON FRANCISCO DE TOLEDO entered Lima as Viceroy 26 November, 1569; confiscated property and privileges of Incas, and caused youthful Inca Tupac Amaru to be beheaded on false charge of conspiracy. Based his legislation on the system of the Incas, and his *Libro de Tasas* was followed by all subsequent Viceroys. Inquisition introduced into Peru during his government, but natives exempted as catechumens. Returned to Spain 1580; was coldly received by Philipp II., who said he had not been sent to Peru to kill kings.]

- 1603 **TORRES RUBIO (DIEGO DE).** Grammatica y Vocabulario en la lengua general del Perú, llamada Quichua y en la lengua Española, . . . *Sevilla*. 1603. 12°.
- (Very rare. Sometimes referred to as the first edition of the work published by Francisco del Canto, Lima, 1614, and ascribed to Diego Gonçalez Holguin.)
- 1619 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima*. 1619. 8°.
- 1700 ——— Arte de la lengua Quichua. *Lima*. 1700. 8°.
- (With vocabulary of the Chinchaysuyu dialect by Juan de Figueredo.)
- 1754 ——— (Another edition.) Correg. y aumentado. *Lima*. 1754. 12°. (With Figueredo's Vocabulary.)
- 1603 ——— Grammatica y Vocabulario en lengua Quichua, Aymara y Española. *Roma*. 1603. 8°.
- 1616 ——— Arte de lengua Aymara. *Lima*. (Francisco del Canto.) 1616. 8°.
- 1619 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima*. (Franc. Lasso). 1619. 8°.
- 1603 ——— Relazione Breve del P. D. de T. By F. Vuez. *Milano*. 1603.
- 1604 ——— Brevis Relatio Historica rerum in Provincia Peruana apud Indios a Patribus Societatis Jesu gestarum A. R. P. Jacobo Torrensi, . . . conscripta . . . Accessere, etc. *Moguntia*. 1604. 12°.

[DIEGO DE TORRES RUBIO, born 1547, near Toledo, Spain. Went to Peru 1577. Rector of college at Potosi; became missionary at Chuquiasca, where died, 1638, aged 91. Studied Quichua, Aymara and Guarani languages.]

- 1850 **TRAILL (T. S.).** On a Peruvian musical instrument like the Syrnix of the ancients. Plate. *Edinburgh*. 1850. 4°.
- 1879 **TRES RELACIONES** de Antigüedades Peruanas. Edited by Don Marcos Jiménez de la Espada. Publicadas el Ministerio de Fomento. *Madrid*. 1879. 8°.
- 1830 **TRUEBA Y COSIO (JOAQUIN TELESPORO).** History of the Conquest of Peru by the Spaniards. *Edinburgh*. 1830. 16°.

- 1858 TRUEBNER (NICHOLAS). *See* LUDEWIG (HERMAN ERNST). The literature of American aboriginal languages, with additions and corrections, by Prof. Wm. M. Turner. Edited by N. T. *London*. 1858. 8°.
- 1882 ——— Truebner's Catalogue of Dictionaries and Grammars of the Principal Languages and Dialects of the World. Second edition. *London*. 1882. 4°.
- TRUXILLO (DIEGO DE). *Relacion de la tierra que descubrio Don Francisco Pizarro*.
[MS. lost. Truxillo was a companion of Pizarro.]
- 1846 TSCHUDI (J. J. VON). *Peru. Reiseskizzen in die Jahre, 1838-42*. 2 vols. *St. Gallen*. 1846.
- 1847 ——— *Travels in Peru during the years 1838-42, on the Coast, in the Sierra, across the Cordilleras and the Andes, into the Primeval Forests*. Translated from the German by Thomasina Ross. Plate. *London*. 1847. 8°.
- 1847 ——— (Another edition.) *New York*. 1847. 12°.
- 1849 ——— *Die Huanulager an die peruanischen Küste*. 7 plates. *Wien*. 1849. 4°.
- 1853 ——— *Die Kechua Sprache. Sprachlehre. Sprachproben. Wörterbuch*. 2 vols. *Vienna*. 1853. 8°.
- 1866 ——— *Reisen durch Südamerika*. 5 vols. Maps and illustrations. *Leipzig*. 1866.
- 1875 ——— *Altperuanisches Drama. Kechua und deutsch mit Einleitung und Commentar*. *Wien*. 1875. 4°.
- 1876 ——— *Ollanta ein alt peruanisches Drama aus die Keschua-sprache übers und commentirt*. *Wien*. 1876. 4°.
- 1890 ——— *See* MIDDENDORF (E. W.). *Die einheimischen sprachen Perus*. Vol. 3. *Ollanta, ein Drama des Keschua-sprache (Tschudi's....) Text*. *Leipzig*. 1890. 8°.
- 1884 ——— *Einleitung zu Organismus der Khetsua-Sprache*. *Leipzig*. 1884. 8°.
- 1885 ——— *Das Lama. Zeitschrift für Ethnologie*. *Leipzig*. 1885. °.

- 1891 ——— Cultur historische und sprachliche beiträge zur
kenntuiss des alten Peru. *Wien*. 1891. 4°.
(Denkschriften der Kaiserlichen Academie der Wissen-
schaften. Vol. 39., pp. 1-220.)
- 1884 ——— On the ancient Peruvians. *London*. 1884. 8°.
(Journal of the Ethnological Society, Vol. I., pages 79-85.)
- 1851 ——— See RIVERO Y USTARIZ (M. ED. DE) and T. (J. J. de).
Antigüedades Peruanas. *Vien*. 1851. 4°.
- 1853 (English translation.) *New York*. 1853. 8°.
- 1859 (French translation.) *Paris*. 1859. 8°.
- 1851 ——— ——— La Lengua Quichua. *Vienna*. 1851. 4°.
(Antigüedades Peruanas, Chap. IV., pages 86-115.)
- 1858 TURNER (WM. M.). See LUDEWIG (H. E.). The literature
of American aboriginal languages, with additions and cor-
rections, by Prof. W. M. T. *London*. 1858. 8°.
- 1878 TYLOR (EDWARD BURNET). Early history of mankind.
New York. 1878. 8°.
(Quipu, page 156.)
- 1889 UHLE (M.). Kultur und Industrie sudamerikanischer
Völker nach dem....Sammlungen von....W. Reiss, etc.
1889, etc. Fol.
- 1892 ——— und STÜBEL (ALPHONS). Die Ruinenstätte von Tiahu-
anaco im Hochlande der alten Peru. 42 plates. *Breslau*.
1892. Fol.
- 1772 ULLOA (ANTONIO). Noticias Americanas: entretenimientos
fisico-historicos sobre la America Meridional, y la Septen-
trional oriental....con una relacion particular de los Indios
....y de las antigüedades. *Madrid*. 1772. 4°.
- 1748 ULLOA (JORGE JUAN) y ULLOA (ANTONIO). Relacion his-
torica del viage a la America Meridional hecho de orden de
S. Mag. para medir algunos grados de meridiano terrestre,
y venir por ellos en conocimiento de la verdadera figura y
magnitud de la Tierra, con otras varias Observaciones
astronomicas, y phisicas. Maps and plates. 5 vols. *Madrid*.
1748. 4°.
(Manners and customs of the Kingdom of Quito ; abridged
history of the origin and rites of the Incas (14) from Manco-
Capac to Atahualpa, with portraits.)

- 1751 ——— Reise nach dem Königreiche Peru. Aus dem Spanische. Plates and maps. *Leipzig*. 1751. 4°.
(9 Vol. of *Allgemeine Historie den Reisen zu Wasser und zu Lande*.)
- 1752 ——— Voyage historique de l'Amerique Meridionale fait par ordre du Roi d'Espagne. Translated by Mauvillon. 2 vols. Maps and plates. *Amsterdam and Paris*. 1752. 4°.
(The history of the Incas taken from French translation of Garcia Lasso de la Vega's Commentaries.)
- 1758 ——— Voyage to South America, describing at large the Spanish Towns, Provinces, *etc.*, with the Genius, Customs, Manners and Trade of the Inhabitants, *etc.* Seven plates. 2 vols. *London*. 1758. 8°.
- 1772 ——— (Another edition.) *London*. 1772. 8°.
- 1807 ——— (Fifth edition.) *London*. 1807. 8°.
- 1813 ——— (Another edition.) *London*. 1813. 4°.
(Pinkerton's Voyages and Travels. Vol. 14., pages 313-696.)
- 1771 ——— (Dutch translation.) Historical Relation, *etc.* 2 vols. 1771.
- 1773 ——— Observaciones astronomicas y phisicas, hechas de orden de S. M. en los reynos del Peru. Plates. *Madrid*. 1773. Fol.
- 1787 ——— Memoires philosophiques, historiques, physiques, concernant le decouverte de l'Amerique. *Paris*. 1787.
1826. ——— Noticias secretas de America....presentadas en informe secreto á Fernando VI., sacadas á luz por Don David Barry. 2 vols. Portrait. 1826. Fol.
(Report on the conduct of the Spanish officials and priests.)
- 1851 ——— (Noticias Secretas de America.) Abridged. English version. "By an American." *Boston*. 1851.
- 1563 ULLOA (S. A.). See ZARATE. (AUGUSTIN DE). Le Historie del Sig. A. di Z.....dello scoprimento et conquista del Peru.....nuovamente di lingua Castigliano traddota dal S. A. U. *Vinegia*. 1563. 4°.
- UNANUE (DR.). Guia Politica, Ecclesiastica y Militar del Virreynato del Peru para al ano de 1794. 12°.
- 1824 ——— Nuevo dia del Peru. 1824.

- 1854 URICOECHA (EZEQUIEL). Memoria sobre las Antigüedades Neo-Granidinas. Plates. *Berlin*. 1854. 4°.
- 1854 ——— Noticias sobre la lengua chibcha y particularmente sobre les nombres numerales. *Berlin*. 1854. 4°.
(Pages 6–10, Memoria sobre les Antigüedades Neo-Granidinas.)
- 1860 ——— Mapotcca Columbiana. Coleccion de los titulos de todos las mapas, planos, vistas, *etc.*, relativos a la America Española, Brezil é islas adjacentes, artegeada cronologicamente i precidida de una introduccion sobre la historia cartografica de America. *Londres*. 1860. 12°.
(Peru Sec. 15.)
- 1871 ——— Grammatica, vocabulario, catecismo i confessionario de la lengua Chibcha segun antiguos manuscritos anónimos e inéditos aumentados i corregidos. *Paris*. 1871. 4°.
- 1879 URSEL (CHARLES) *Comte d'*. Sud Amerique. Séjours et Voyages au Brésil, a la Plata, au Chili, en Bolivie, et au Perou. Map and illust. 2d edition. *Paris*. 1879. 12°.
1880. ——— (Third edition.) *Paris*. 1880. 12°.
- 1862 URSUA (PEDRO DE). See BOLLAERT (WM.). Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560–61. *London*. 1862. 8°.

[PEDRO DE URSUA, nephew of Armendariz, Judge of New Granada, went to Bogotá, 1542; led several expeditions in search of Eldorado. About 1558 went to Lima, in 1557 sent by Viceroy Cañete on expedition down the Huallaga to find Eldorado and the Omaguas. Murdered Jan. 1, 1561, near Machiparo by conspirators under Lope de Aguirre and Fernando de Guzman.]

- 1877 VACA DE CASTRO (CRISTOBAL). Carta del licenciado Vaca de Castro al emperador Don Carlos, refiriendo las penalidades de la navegacion hasta aportar en la Isla Española, Santa Domingo, 4 *de encre* de 1541. *Madrid*. 1877.
(Letter 80 of Cartas de Indias.)

- 1877 ——— Carta del licenciado V. de C. al emperador Don Carlos, particepándole el asesinato del Marquis Don Francisco Pizarro y la rebelion de Don Diago de Almagro, el mozo. *Quito*, 15 de Noviembre de 1541. *Madrid*. 1877.
(Letter 81 of Cartas de Indias.)
- 1877 ——— Carta del licenciado V. de C. al emperador Don Carlos, dandale cuenta de la sublevacion y castigo de Don Diego de Almagro, el mozo, y de otros importantes asuntos. Cuzco 24 de noviembre, 1542. *Madrid*. 1877.
(Letter 82 of Cartas de Indias.)
- [CRISTOBAL VACA DE CASTRO, Governor of Peru, 1542 ; defeated Diego Almagro ; imprisoned by Gonzalo Pizarro and sent to Spain, 1544 ; imprisoned 12 years, but finally acquitted of charges against him.]
- VANDERAA (PIERRE). *See* MAPS. *Le Peru*. *Amsterdam*. *n. d.*
- 1727 ——— Ontdekking Van West Indien Sliftig ondersogt, nangetreckend door J. D.' Acosta.... 1592 nyt het Spaans verladd M. P. Van de Aa., *etc.* Deil 8. 1727. Fol.
(Borrows from Acosta, Herrera, Purchas, De Bry, *etc.*)
- 1873 VARELA (H. T.). *Le Perou devant les pays d'Europe*. *Havre*. 1873. 8°.
- 1782 VARELA Y ULLOA (D. PEDRO). *See* NUIX Y DE PERPINA (JUAN). *Reflexions imparciales sobre la humanidad de los Espagnos en las Indias*.... traducidas con agunas notas por D. P. y M. *Madrid*. 1782. 4°.
- 1879 VARIAS RELACIONES del Peru y Chile y Conquista de la isla de Santa Catalina, 1535-1658. *Madrid*. 1879.
(Vol. 13 of Coleccion de libros que tratan de America raros y curiosos.)
- 1876 VARNHAGEN (——). *L'origine Tourancen des Américains Tubis-Caribes et des anciens Egyptiens montrée par la philologie comparée*. *Vienne*. 1876.
- 1627 VASQUEZ (FRANCISCO). *Expedition of Ursua and Aguirre*. *See* SIMON (PEDRO). *Primera parte de las Noticias historiales, etc.* *Cuenca*. 1627.
(MS. Royal Library, Madrid. Vasquez was a companion of Ursua and Aguirre.)

- 1806, 9-17 **VATER** (JOHAN SEVRAIN) and **ADELUNG** (J. C.). *Mithridates, oder allgemeine Sprachenkunde mit dem Vater-Unser als sprach-probe in beynahe fünfhundert Sprachen und Mundarten von J. C. Adelung and J. S. Vater. Berlin. 1806, 1809-17. Fol*

Vol. I. (Adelung.) *Berlin*, 1806; Vols. II., III. and IV. (Vater). *Berlin*, 1809-17.

(Quichua, Vol. III., pages 522, 537, 538, 547 and 571; Aymara, Vol. III., Pt. 2, pages 537, 538 and 547.)

- 1854 **VAUX** (WALTER SANDYS WRIGHT). *The World Encompassed*, by Sir Francis Drake, by Francis Fletcher. Edited by W. S. W. V. *London. 1854. 8°.*

(Hakluyt Society Pub., No. 17.)

- 1858 **VEDIA** (—). *Histoire prim. de Indias. 1858.*

(Vol. I. contains the Spanish text of Oviedo y Valdes' *De la natural hystoria de las Indias.*)

- **VEGA** (JUAN DE). *Arte ó Rudimentos de Gramatica en lengua indigena del Peru. (Lima.)*

(Viñaza. Bibl. Españ., No. 818.)

- 1844 **VELASCO** (JUAN DE). *Historia del Reino de Quito en la America Meridional escrita por el Presbitoro Don Juan de V., nativo del mismo Reino (de Reobamba) año de 1789. 2 vols. Quito. 1844.*

- 1840 — *Histoire du royaume de Quito, translated from the Spanish MS. See TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.). Voyages, etc. Vols. 18 and 19. Paris. 1840. 8°.*

[JUAN DE VELASCO, native of Riobamba; Jesuit priest for forty years in Kingdom of Quito. His *Historia* completed 1789. Quotes from works of Fray Marco de Niza and Jacinto Collahuaso now lost, and relates traditions of early kings of Quito.]

- 1893 **VERGARA Y VELASCO** (F. J.). *Colombia: traducida y anotada. por F. J. V. y V. Bogotá. 1893. 8°.* See RECLUS (J. J. E.) *Nouvelle Geographie Universelle.*

- **VICTORIA** (F. MARTIN DE). *Arte y Vocabulario de la Lengua del Inca por Fr. M. de V....el primero que redujo á reglas dicho idioma.*

(Pinelo: Epit. t., ii., col. 721-22.)

- 1825 **VIEW** of South America and Mexico, comprising their history, the political condition, geography, agriculture, commerce, *etc.*, of the republics of Mexico, Guatemala, Colombia, Peru, the United Provinces of South America and Chile, with a complete history of the revolution in each of these independent states. By a citizen of the United States. *New York.* 1825.
(Peru, chap. 8.)
- 1887 **VILLAR** (LEONARDO), *Dr.* Lexicología Keshua uiracocha. *Lima.* 1887. Fol.
(First published in the Lima *El Comercio.*)
- **VILLASANTE** (SALAZAR DE). Relacion general de las poblaciones espagnoles del Peru.
- 1563 **VILLOA** (S. ALFONSO). See ZARATE (AUG. DE). Le historie. . . .dells scoprimiento et conquista del Peru, *etc.*, tradotte dal S. A. V. *Vinegia.* 1563. 4°.
- 1892 **VINAZA** (EL CONDE DE LA). Bibliografia Española de Lenguas indigenas de America (obra premiada por la Biblioteca Nacional....e impresa á expensas del Estado). *Madrid.* 1892. Fol.
- 1890 **VINCENT** (FRANK). Around and about South America. Twenty months of quest and query. Maps, plans and illustrations. *New York.* 1890. 8°.
- **VIRCHOW** (RUDOLPH). Crania Ethnica Americana. Sammlung auserlesener amerikanischer Schädeltypen. Mit 26 Tafeln und 29 Text-Illustrationen. *Berlin.* 1892. Fol.
(Peruvian skulls. Plates 8. 9, 25, 26.)
- 1886 ——— Ueber Krankhaft veränd. Knocken alter Peruaner. *Berlin.* 1886. 4°.
- 1887 ——— Die Schädel des Todtenfeldes von Ancon in Peru. 9 plates. See REISS (WILHELM) and STUBEL (A.). Das Todenfeld von Ancon in Peru, Vol. 3 (Pt. 14). *Berlin.* 1887. Fol.
- 1818 **VOSS** (J. VON). Der sterbende Mönch in Peru. Ein Geschichte a. der südamerikanische Revolutionskriege. 2 parts. *Berlin.* 1818. 12°.

- 1840-48 **WAGNER (R.)**. *See* PRICHARD (J. C.). *Naturgeschichte des Menschengeschlechts*....mit Anmerkungen und Zusätzen herausgegeben von....R. W., *etc.* 4 vols. *Leipzig*. 1840-48. 8°.
- 1877 **WAITZ (THEODOR)**. *Anthropologie der naturvölker*. 6 vols. *Leipzig*. 1877. 8°.
(Die Peruaner, Vol. IV., pages 378-502.)
- 1878 **WAKE (C. STANILAND)**. *The Evolution of Morality, being a history of the development of moral culture*. 2 vols. *London*. 1878. 8°.
(Peru: Uncivilized tribes, Vol. I., pages 218-22; Inca civilization, Vol. II., pages 11-21.)
- 1849 **WALPOLE (FREDERICK)**, *Lieut. R. N.* *Four years in the Pacific in her Majesty's ship "Collingwood," from 1844-48*. 2 vols. Illustrated. *London*. 1849. 8°.
(Peru, Lima, Pachacamac, Payta. Vol. II., pages 1-81.)
- 1820 **WARDEN (DAVID B.)**. *Bibliotheca Americo-Septentrionalis*. *Paris*. 1820.
- 1869 **WARREN (THOMAS ROBINSON)**. *Dust and Foam; or, three oceans and two continents; being ten years' wanderings in Mexico, South America, and Sandwich Islands*. *New York*. 1869. 16°.
(Peru, pages 92-123.)
- 1884 **WATSON (ROBERT GRANT)**. *Spanish and Portuguese South America during the colonial period*. 2 vols. Maps. *London*. 1884. 8°.
(Peru, Vol. I., pages 105-141, 169-208; Vol II., 126-145.)
- 1850-61 **WEDDELL (H. ALGERNON)**. *Voyage dans le Sud de la Bolivie*. *See* CASTELNAU (F. DE). *Expedition dans les parties centrales de l' Amerique du Sud*. Vol. VI. *Paris*. 1850-61. 8°.
- 1853 ———. *Voyage dans le Nord de la Bolivie*. Map and illust. *Paris*. 1853. 12°.
- 1808 **WEYLAND (—)**. *See* BERTUCH (VON F. J.). *Peru nach seinem gegenwärtigen Zustande*. 2 vols. *Weimar*. 1808. 8°.
- 1892 **WHYMPER (EDWARD)**. *Travels amongst the Great Andes of the Equator*. Illustrated. *London*. 1892. 8°.

- 1897 ——— See DALTON (O. M.). An ethnographical collection from Ecuador. *London*. 1897. 8°.
- 1874 WIENER (CHARLES). Pérou et Bolivie, Récit de voyage, suivi d'études archéologiques et ethnographiques, et de notes sur l'écriture et les langues des populations indiennes. Maps, plans and engravings. *Paris*. 1874. 8°.
- 1880 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris*. 1880. 8°.
- 1874 ——— Essai sur les Institutions politiques, religieuses, économiques, et sociales de l'Empire des Incas. *Paris*. 1874.
- 1874 ——— Notice sur le comunisme des Incas. *Paris*. 1874.
- 1879 ——— La Ville morte du Gran-Chimu et la Ville de Cuzco. Plans. *Paris*. 1879. 12°.
(Bulletin de la Soc. de Géographie, October, 1879.)
- 1844 WILKES (CHARLES), *Comm. U. S. N.* Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition in the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841 and 1842. 6 vols. and Atlas. *Washington*. 1844, etc. 4°. and fol.
- 1840-48 WILL (J. G. F.). See Prichard (J. C.). *Naturgeschichte des Menschengeschlechts*... mit Anmerkungen und Zusätzen herausgegeben von... J. G. F. W. 4 vols. *Leipzig*. 1840-48.
- 1814 WILLIAMS (HELEN MARIA). See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). *Researches concerning the... ancient inhabitants of America*... translated... by H. M. W. 2 vols. *London*. 1814. 8°.
- 1822-29 ——— See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON). *Personal narrative of travels, etc.*, translated by H. M. W. 7 vols. *London*. 1822-29. 8°.
1835. WINDERMANN (—) and HAUFF (—). *Reisen und Länderbeschreibungen*. 1835. 8°. See XERES (FR. DE). *Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Peru's*.
- 1889 WINSOR (JUSTIN). *Narrative and Critical History of America*. Edited by J. W. 8 vols. *Boston*. 1889, etc. 8°.
(Vol. I., chap. 4, *The Inca Civilization in Peru*, by C. R. Markham; Vol., II., chap. 8, *Pizarro and the Conquest and Settlement of Peru and Chili*, by C. R. Markham.)

- 1885 **WRIGHT (BRYCE).** Description of the Collection of Gold Ornaments from the "Huacas" or Graves of some Aboriginal Races of the Northwestern provinces of South America, belonging to Lady Brassey. Illustrations in gold. *London.* 1885. 8°.
- 1872 **WUTTKE (HEINRICH).** Geschichte der Schrift und des Schriftums. *Leipzig.* 1872.
(Quipuschrift, pages 79-190.)
- 1534 **XERES (FRANCISCO DE).** Verdadera relacion de la conquista del Peru y provincia del Cuzco. *Sevilla.* 1534. Fol.
- 1547 ——— (Another edition.) *Salamanca.* 1547. Fol.
- 1547 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* 1547. Fol.
(Published with Oviedo y Valdez' *Chronica de las Indias.* *Valladolid.* 1557.)
- 1556 ——— Relazione della conquista fatta de F. Pizarro del Perù. See **RAMUSIO (G. B.).** Navigazioni et Viaggi. Vol. 3. *Venetia.* 1556, etc. Fol.
- 1563 ——— (Another edition.) 1563. Fol.
- 1749 ——— (Another edition.) Conquista del Peru. See **BARCIA (D. A. G. DE).** Historiadores primitivos de las Indias occidentales. Vol. 3. *Madrid.* 1749. Fol.
- 1849 ——— (Another edition). Verdadera Relacion, etc. Edited by B. C. Aribau. *Madrid.* 1849. 8°.
(Vol. 26, *Bibliotheca de Autores Espanoles.*)
- 1891 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* 1891.
(Coleccion de libros que tratan de America, raros y curiosos.)
- 1534 ——— Libro Segunda delle Indie Occidentali. *Vinegia.* 1534. 4°.
- 1535 ——— Libro primo de la conquesta del Peru et provincia del Cuzco de la Indie Occidentali. (Translated by Domingo de Gaztelu.) *Vinegia.* 1535. 4°.
- 1840 ——— Relazione del conquisto del Perù e della provincia del Cuzco, etc., traduttore D. Piccini. 1840. 8°.
(Vol V., *Marmochi's Raccotta di Viaggi.*)

- 1547 ——— L'histoire de la terre nueve du Péru en l'Indie occidentale, translated by Jacques Gahory. *Paris*. 1547.
(Pretends to be a summary of Oviedo's work, but is a translation of Xeres.)
- 1837 ——— Relation véridique de la conquête du Pérou et de la province de Cuzco nommée Nouvelle Castille, *etc.* (*Salamanca*, 1547). *Paris*. 1837. 8°.
(Vol. IV. Ternaux-Compans, *Voyages, etc.*)
- 1836 ——— Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Piru's. 1836. 8°.
(Windermann and Hauff, *Reisen und Länderbeschreibungen.*)
- 1843 ——— Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Peru's, translated by P. H. Kulb. *Stuttgart*. 1843. 8°.
- 1613 ——— 1613, *etc.* Fol.
- 1872 ——— A true account of the province of Cuzco, called New Castile, conquered by Francisco Pizarro, captain to his majesty the emperor, our master. (*Salamanca*, 1547. 2d ed.) Translated by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1872. 8°.
(Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 48. Reports on the Discovery of Peru.)

[FRANCISCO DE XERES left Spain for America 1530, with Pizarro, whom he accompanied as secretary on Peruvian expedition. His *Relacion*, written on the spot by Pizarro's order, March, 1533. Returned to Spain 1534. Gives Miguel Estete's narrative of Hernando Pizarro's expedition to Pachacamac.]

——— XIMINES DE QUESADA. Compendio (Conquest of New Granada).

(Work lost; made use of by Lucas Fern. Piedrahita in his *Historia General de las Conquistas del Nuevo Reyno de Granada.*)

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[AUGUSTIN DE ZARATE went to Peru, in 1543, with Viceroy Blasco Nuñez, as royal treasurer, and remained several years. In 1554 went to England with Philip, to whom as "King of England" his work is dedicated. A shrewd observer, but ignorant of the native languages. Gives good description of the Inca roads.]

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